

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

**AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND
SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULES**

JUNE 30, 2019

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the President and the Other Members
of the Board of Education of the
Kinderhook Central School District
Valatie, New York

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Kinderhook Central School District (the "District"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditors consider internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Kinderhook Central School District, as of June 30, 2019, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, schedule of changes in total other post-employment benefits liability and related ratios and schedules of local government's proportionate share of the net pension liability and contributions on pages 3 through 11 and pages 47 through 51 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The introductory section, combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements, and statistical section, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, and is also not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The supplementary information on pages 52 through 54, as described in the table of contents and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The introductory section has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on them.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 10, 2019, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

WEST & COMPANY CPAs PC

Gloversville, New York
September 10, 2019

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

The following is a discussion and analysis of the School District’s financial performance for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019. This section is a summary of the School District’s financial activities based on currently known facts, decisions or conditions. It is also based on both the government-wide and fund-based financial statements. The results of the current year are discussed in comparison with the prior year, with an emphasis placed on the current year. This section is only an introduction and should be read in conjunction with the School District’s financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- Net Position of the School District was a (deficit) of \$72,479,044.
- 76.3% of all function/program expenses were for instruction.
- State and federal aid made up 37.1% and real property taxes made up 50.4%, respectively, of all revenues generated.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report consists of three parts: MD&A (this section), the financial statements and required supplementary information. The financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the School District:

The first two statements are *District-wide* financial statements that provide both *short-term* and *long-term* information about the School District’s *overall* financial status.

The remaining statements are *fund financial statements* that focus on *individual parts* of the School District, reporting the School District’s operations in *more detail* than the District-wide statements. *The fund financial statements* concentrate on the School District’s most significant funds with all other nonmajor funds listed in total in one column.

The *governmental funds statements* tell how basic services such as regular and special education were financed in the *short-term*, as well as what remains for future spending.

Fiduciary funds statements provide information about the financial relationships in which the School District acts solely as a *trustee* or agent for the benefit of others.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of required supplementary information that further explains and supports the financial statements with a comparison of the School District’s budget for the year.

Table A-1 summarizes the major features of the School District’s financial statements, including the portion of the School District’s activities that they cover and the types of information that they contain. The remainder of this overview section of the MD&A highlights the structure and contents of each of the statements.

Table A-1 Major Features of the District-wide and Fund Financial Statements

| | Fund Financial Statements | | |
|--|---|--|--|
| | District-Wide | Governmental Funds | Fiduciary Funds |
| Scope | Entire District (except fiduciary funds) | The activities of the School District that are not proprietary or fiduciary, such as instruction and special education | Instances in which the School District administers resources on behalf of someone else, such as scholarship programs and student activities monies |
| Required financial statements | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statement of net position • Statement of activities | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Balance sheet • Statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statement of fiduciary net position • Statement of changes in fiduciary net position |
| Accounting basis and measurement focus | Accrual accounting and economic resources focus | Modified accrual accounting and current financial focus | Accrual accounting and economic resources focus |
| Type of asset/deferred outflows of resources/liability/deferred inflows of resources information | All assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, both financial and capital, short-term and long-term | Generally, assets and deferred outflows of resources expected to be used up and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources that come due or available during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets or long-term liabilities included | All assets, deferred outflows of resources (if any), liabilities and deferred inflows of resources (if any), both short-term and long-term; funds do not currently contain capital assets, although they can |
| Type of inflow/outflow information | All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid | Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and the related liability is due and payable | All additions and deductions during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid |

District-Wide Statements

The District-wide statements report information about the School District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the School District’s assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. All of the current year’s revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two District-wide statements report the School District’s *net position* and how it has changed. Net position – the difference between the School District’s assets, deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources – is one way to measure the School District’s financial health or *position*.

- Over time, increases or decreases in the School District's net position are an indicator of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating, respectively.
- For assessment of the overall health of the School District, additional nonfinancial factors such as changes in the property tax bases and the condition of buildings and other facilities should be considered.

In the District-wide financial statements, the School District’s activities are shown as governmental activities. Most of the School District’s basic services are included here, such as regular and special education, transportation and administration. Property taxes and state formula aid finance most of these activities.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the School District's funds, focusing on the most significant or "major" funds – not the School District as a whole. Funds are accounting devices the School District uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending on particular programs.

- Some funds are required by state law and by bond covenants.
- The School District establishes other funds to control and to manage money for particular purposes (such as repaying its long-term debts) or to show that it is properly using certain revenues (such as federal grants).

The District has two kinds of funds:

- **Governmental Funds:** Most of the School District's basic services are included in governmental funds, which generally focus on (1) how cash and other financial assets can be readily converted to cash flow in and out and (2) the balances left at year end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental funds statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the School District's programs.

Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the District-wide statements, additional information at the bottom of the governmental funds statements explains the relationship (or differences) between them. The governmental fund statements focus primarily on current financial resources and often have a budgetary orientation. Governmental funds include the general fund, special aid fund, school lunch fund and the capital project fund. Required financial statements are the balance sheet and the statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances.

- **Fiduciary Funds:** The School District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for assets that belong to others, such as the scholarship fund and the student activities funds. The School District is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used only for their intended purposes and by those to whom the assets belong. The School District excludes these activities from the District-wide financial statements because it cannot use these assets to finance its operations.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

Table A-2

Condensed Statement of Net Position (in thousands)

| | Fiscal Year 2019 | Fiscal Year 2018 | % Change (Incr.; - Decr.) |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Assets | | | |
| Current and other assets | \$ 9,583 | \$ 8,889 | 8 |
| Capital assets - net | 19,739 | 19,503 | 1 |
| Total Assets | 29,322 | 28,392 | 3 |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources | | | |
| Other post-employment benefits | 11,067 | 318 | 3380 |
| Pensions | 9,615 | 10,325 | -7 |
| Total Deferred Outflows of Resources | 20,682 | 10,643 | 94 |
| Liabilities | | | |
| Current liabilities | 1,933 | 2,593 | -25 |
| Long-term liabilities | 117,920 | 102,650 | 15 |
| Total Liabilities | 119,853 | 105,243 | 14 |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources | | | |
| Pensions | 2,630 | 3,139 | -16 |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources | 2,630 | 3,139 | -16 |
| Net Position | | | |
| Net investment in capital assets | 10,082 | 8,920 | 13 |
| Restricted | 2,597 | 2,585 | 0 |
| Unrestricted | (85,158) | (80,851) | -5 |
| Total Net Position | \$ (72,479) | \$ (69,346) | -5 |

Table A-3**Changes in Net Position from Operating Results (in thousands)**

| | Fiscal Year 2019 | Fiscal Year 2018 | % Change Incr.; - Decr.) |
|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Revenues | | | |
| Program Revenues | | | |
| Charges for services | \$ 464 | \$ 426 | 9 |
| Operating grants and contributions | 1,269 | 1,228 | 3 |
| General Revenues | | | |
| Property taxes | 23,432 | 22,860 | 3 |
| State sources | 15,201 | 15,220 | 0 |
| Federal sources | 295 | 171 | 73 |
| Use of money and property | 148 | 138 | 7 |
| Sale of property and compensation for loss | 1 | 16 | -94 |
| Miscellaneous | 994 | 501 | 98 |
| Total Revenues | 41,804 | 40,560 | 3 |
| Expenses | | | |
| General support | 6,501 | 5,995 | 8 |
| Instruction | 34,292 | 32,855 | 4 |
| Transportation | 3,008 | 3,094 | -3 |
| Debt service | 397 | 286 | 39 |
| Cost of sales – Lunch Program | 738 | 642 | 15 |
| Total Expenses | 44,936 | 42,872 | 5 |
| Total Change in Net Position | \$ (3,132) | \$ (2,312) | -35 |

Table A-4 Revenues by Source – Governmental Activities

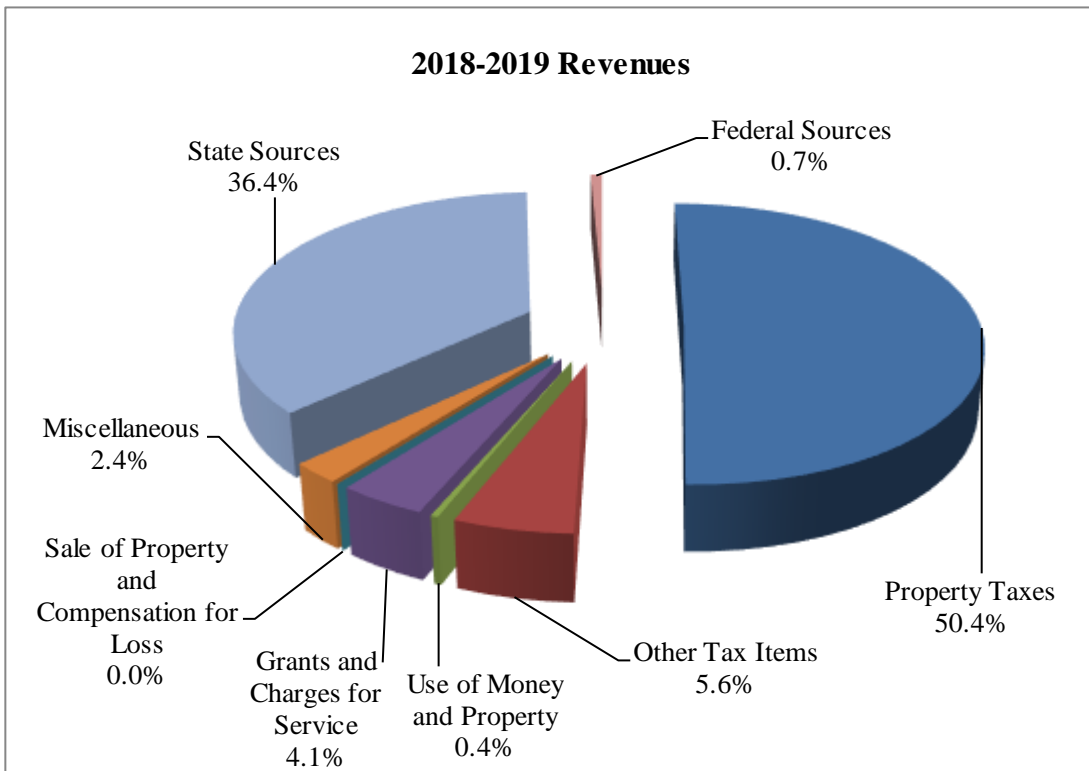
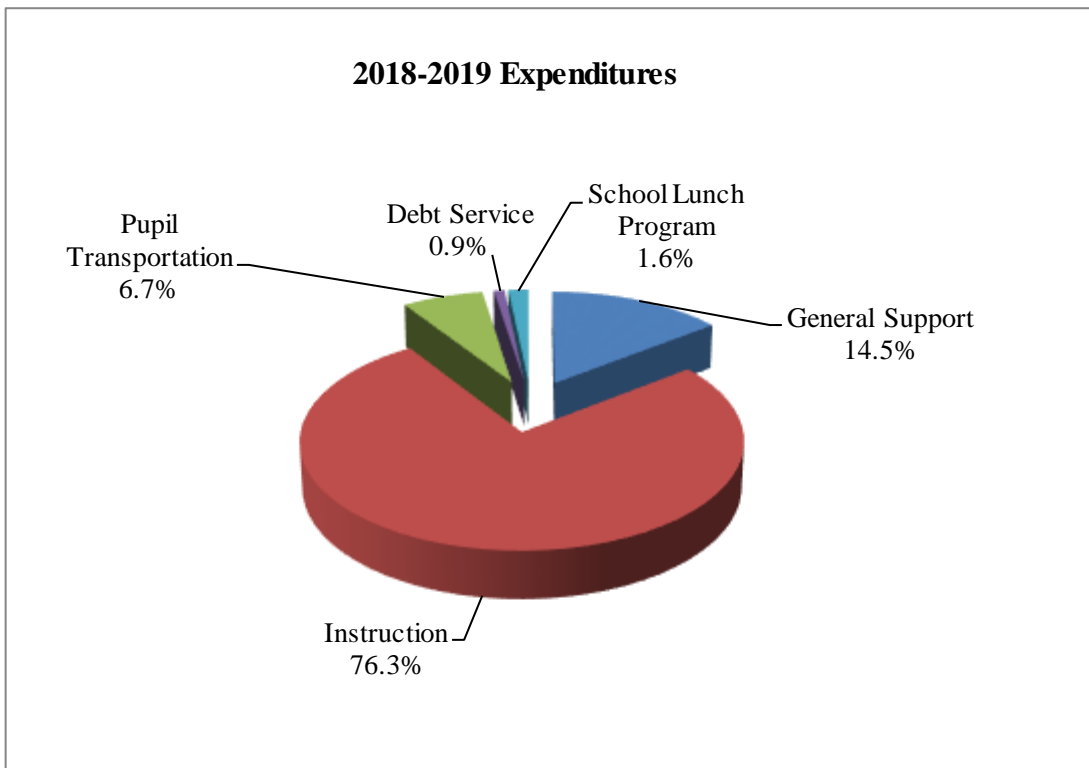


Table A-5 Expenditures by Function – Governmental Activities



FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S FUNDS

Table A-6 presents the cost of several of the School District's major activities. The table also shows each activity's net cost (total cost less fees generated by the activity and intergovernmental aid provided for specific programs). The net cost shows the financial burden placed on the School District's taxpayers by each of these functions.

Table A-6

Net Cost of Governmental Activities (in thousands)

| | Total Cost of Services | | Percentage Change (Incr.; -Decr.) | Net Cost of Services | | Percentage Change (Incr.; -Decr.) |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|---|----------------------|------------------|---|
| | 2019 | 2018 | | 2019 | 2018 | |
| General support | \$ 6,501 | \$ 5,995 | 8% | \$ 6,501 | \$ 5,995 | 8% |
| Instruction | 34,292 | 32,855 | 4% | 33,205 | 31,793 | 4% |
| Pupil transportation | 3,008 | 3,094 | -3% | 3,008 | 3,094 | -3% |
| Debt service - interest | 397 | 286 | 39% | 397 | 286 | 39% |
| Cost of sales - lunch program | 738 | 642 | 15% | 92 | 49 | 88% |
| Totals | \$ 44,936 | \$ 42,872 | 5% | \$ 43,203 | \$ 41,217 | 5% |

- The cost of all governmental activities for the year was \$44,936,214.
- The users of the School District's programs financed \$463,916 of the costs.
- The federal and state government grants financed \$1,269,203.

Changes in Net Position

The School District's revenue for 2019 was \$41,803,722. See Table A-3 for a breakdown of this revenue.

The total cost for all School District programs and services for 2019 was \$44,936,214. See Table A-3 for a breakdown of this total cost by program and service.

Significant variances between the government-wide and the governmental fund financial statements for 2019 were:

In 2014-2015, the District agreed to a settlement with QUESTAR III BOCES related to amounts that the BOCES had accrued for funding future OPEB liabilities. Under this agreement, the District was owed \$926,614 back from the BOCES. That amount is to be received by the District over the next five years as a reduction to the District's administrative charges due to the BOCES. During the 2018-2019 year, the District received \$148,258 of this balance. The remaining amount outstanding at June 30, 2019 is \$138,992.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Revenue Variances

The majority of the excess miscellaneous revenue over the budgeted amount derived from higher than expected refunds from Columbia County, RCG Medicare and Health Trust, decreased Special Education expenses and energy rebates (oil and electric).

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

As of June 30, 2019, the School District had \$19,739,361 invested in a broad range of capital assets including land, buildings, buses, athletic facilities, computers and other educational equipment.

Capital Assets

Table A-7

Capital Assets (net of depreciation) (in thousands)

| | <u>Fiscal Year 2019</u> | <u>Fiscal Year 2018</u> |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Land, land improvements and construction in progress | \$ 14,494 | \$ 13,940 |
| Buildings and equipment | <u>5,245</u> | <u>5,563</u> |
| Totals | <u>\$ 19,739</u> | <u>\$ 19,503</u> |

Long-Term Debt

More detailed information about the School District's long-term debt is included in the notes to the financial statements.

Table A-8

Outstanding long-term debt (in thousands)

| | <u>Fiscal Year 2019</u> | <u>Fiscal Year 2018</u> |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| General obligation bonds (financed with property taxes) | \$ 8,270 | \$ 9,395 |
| All other debt | <u>106,759</u> | <u>91,163</u> |
| Totals | <u>\$ 115,029</u> | <u>\$ 100,558</u> |

The School District made \$1,125,000 of payments on bonds during the fiscal year ending June 30, 2019. Other debt represented compensated absences and other post-employment benefits.

FACTORS BEARING ON THE DISTRICT'S FUTURE

At the time these financial statements were prepared and audited, the District was aware of existing circumstances that could significantly affect its financial health in the future.

1. The District currently has four active collective bargaining agreements, including: Ichabod Crane Teachers' Association (2015-2020), CSEA (2016-2020), Ichabod Crane Administrator's Association (2017-2021) and the Ichabod Crane Nurse's Association (2017-2021). The District has continued to experience budget savings due to the updated collective bargaining agreements and expects this to continue through the end of each agreement. Additionally, settled contracts provide the District with increased financial stability and a higher degree of predictability in terms of budget development. The District will be preparing to negotiate ICTA and CSEA during the 2019-2020 school year.

2. Factors such as: tax cap legislation, property assessment trends, the uncertainty of future state aid allocation methodology, and rising health insurance expenses will continue to play a significant role in the District's capacity to raise adequate revenue. Tax cap legislation has renewed and will continue to challenge the District's levy abilities. While property assessments increased from last year's assessments, they are still lower than 2011-2012 and equalization rates continue to fluctuate. Since the Gap Elimination Adjustment (GEA) has been restored to completion, the District can no longer anticipate large increases in year-to-year state aid. With the low tax cap, state aid will need to increase significantly to maintain the services presently provided by the District. Rising health insurance expenses have been a significant issue for the District in recent years and will persist in the foreseeable future. The District attempts to maintain health insurance costs through participation in the RCG Health Trust, collective bargaining, and proper budgeting practices.
3. The District passed a \$2.35 million capital project referendum in May, 2014, and the project was completed in August, 2017. The project included a four classroom addition at the Primary School (K-3), added security features at each of the three schools, including upgrading secure entrances for all three buildings, and an electronic sign in the front of the High School along the Route 9 entrance. The Primary School project addressed overcrowding issues, which the facility has experienced since the closure of the Martin Van Buren and Martin H. Glynn buildings. The secure vestibules were completed during the summer of 2016 and the four classroom addition at the Primary School was completed in December, 2016. The District passed a Capital Project referendum on December 12, 2018 in the amount of \$27 million. The District has conducted a thorough analysis of the current and future debt impact and updated both the 5-Year Facilities Plan and the Enrollment Projection Study. Additionally, District-wide stakeholders have provided significant input. As part of the bond issuance, the District was again required to be rated by Moody's. As with the previous three ratings, the District received a favorable rating Aa3. Moody's stated, "The Aa3 rating reflects the District's well-managed financial operations and sound reserve levels, moderately sized tax base with above average wealth levels and manageable debt position." The scope of the project includes significant renovations to the High School and Middle School, as well as some site work and security renovations at the Primary School. Roofing repairs commenced in the summer of 2019 at the High School and site work of a connector road between the Middle School and Primary School is set to begin in September, 2019. Middle School and High School renovations will begin in June, 2020 and run through August, 2022.
4. The Smart Schools Bond Act was passed by New York State voters in November, 2014. The District's share of this bond is \$1.3 million to be used for technology and security upgrades. The funds will be used to enhance District-wide technology and security programs. On July 5, 2016 our initial Smart School Investment Plan (Phase 1) was approved. The plan spent \$689,678 on computers, iPads, interactive whiteboard projectors, wireless access points, and security cameras. A second Smart School Investment Plan (Phase 2) was submitted and approved in 2016-2017 identifying the District's \$256,098 of intended classroom technology purchases. In 2018-2019 the District submitted a Phase 3 in the amount of \$192,811 that primarily focused on the purpose of student and classroom devices.

CONTACTING THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide the School District's citizens, taxpayers, customers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to demonstrate the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, please contact:

Kinderhook Central School District
Michael Brennan, Business Manager
2910 Route 9
Valatie, NY 12184
(518) 758-7575

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2019

ASSETS

| | | |
|---|----|-------------------|
| Cash | | |
| Unrestricted | \$ | 3,083,365 |
| Restricted | | 2,596,584 |
| Receivables | | |
| State and Federal aid | | 1,840,141 |
| Due from fiduciary funds | | 36,849 |
| Other receivables | | 159,838 |
| BOCES OPEB settlement receivable | | 138,992 |
| Inventories | | 12,377 |
| Net pension asset - proportionate share | | 1,714,637 |
| Capital assets, net of depreciation | | 19,739,361 |
| Total Assets | | 29,322,144 |

DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES

| | |
|--|-------------------|
| Other post-employment benefits | 11,066,792 |
| Pensions | 9,615,428 |
| Total Deferred Outflow of Resources | 20,682,220 |

LIABILITIES

| | | |
|---|--|--------------------|
| Payables | | |
| Accounts payable | | 431,976 |
| Accrued liabilities | | 169,417 |
| Accrued interest payable | | 42,299 |
| Due to other governments | | 420 |
| Unearned grant revenue | | 11,063 |
| Bond anticipation notes payable | | 1,277,775 |
| Long-term liabilities | | |
| Due and payable within one year | | |
| Due to Teachers' Retirement System | | 1,784,808 |
| Due to Employees' Retirement System | | 129,840 |
| Bonds payable | | 935,000 |
| Installment purchase debt | | 18,704 |
| Due and payable after one year | | |
| Bonds payable | | 7,335,000 |
| Installment purchase debt | | 90,692 |
| Other post-employment benefits | | 105,708,108 |
| Net pension liability - proportionate share | | 866,888 |
| Compensated absences payable | | 1,051,201 |
| Total Liabilities | | 119,853,191 |

DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

| | |
|--|------------------|
| Pensions | 2,630,217 |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources | 2,630,217 |

NET POSITION

| | |
|--|------------------------|
| Net investment in capital assets | 10,082,190 |
| Restricted | |
| Reserve for employee benefit liability | 288,750 |
| Reserve for debt service | 1,027,401 |
| Unemployment insurance reserve | 457,368 |
| Reserve for retirement contribution | 622,577 |
| Workers' compensation reserve | 119,515 |
| Reserve for repairs | 80,973 |
| Unrestricted | (85,157,818) |
| Total Net Position | \$ (72,479,044) |

See notes to basic financial statements.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGE IN NET POSITION

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

| | <u>Expenses</u> | <u>Program Revenues</u> | | <u>Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position</u> |
|---|----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| | | <u>Charges for Services</u> | <u>Operating Grants</u> | |
| FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS | | | | |
| General support | \$ 6,500,983 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ (6,500,983) |
| Instruction | 34,291,957 | (174,368) | (912,957) | (33,204,632) |
| Pupil transportation | 3,008,054 | 0 | 0 | (3,008,054) |
| Debt service | 397,123 | 0 | 0 | (397,123) |
| School lunch program | 738,097 | (289,548) | (356,246) | (92,303) |
| Total Functions and Programs | <u>\$ 44,936,214</u> | <u>\$ (463,916)</u> | <u>\$ (1,269,203)</u> | <u>(43,203,095)</u> |
| GENERAL REVENUES | | | | |
| Real property taxes | | | | 21,094,958 |
| Other tax items | | | | 2,337,136 |
| Use of money and property | | | | 148,081 |
| Sale of property and compensation for loss | | | | 1,365 |
| Miscellaneous | | | | 993,896 |
| State sources | | | | 15,200,612 |
| Federal sources | | | | 294,555 |
| Total General Revenues | | | | <u>40,070,603</u> |
| CHANGE IN NET POSITION (DECREASE) | | | | (3,132,492) |
| TOTAL NET POSITION - BEGINNING OF YEAR | | | | <u>(69,346,552)</u> |
| TOTAL NET POSITION - END OF YEAR | | | | <u>\$ (72,479,044)</u> |

See notes to basic financial statements.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

JUNE 30, 2019

| | <u>General</u> | <u>Special Aid</u> | <u>School Lunch</u> | <u>Debt Service</u> | <u>Capital</u> | <u>Total Governmental Funds</u> |
|---|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---|
| ASSETS | | | | | | |
| Cash | | | | | | |
| Unrestricted | \$ 2,909,604 | \$ 103,664 | \$ 49,703 | \$ 0 | \$ 20,394 | \$ 3,083,365 |
| Restricted | 1,569,183 | 0 | 0 | 1,027,401 | 0 | 2,596,584 |
| Due from other funds | 1,582,656 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,582,656 |
| Due from fiduciary funds | 36,849 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 36,849 |
| State and Federal aid receivable | 811,176 | 535,742 | 29,410 | 0 | 463,813 | 1,840,141 |
| Other receivables | 149,439 | 0 | 10,399 | 0 | 0 | 159,838 |
| Inventories | 0 | 0 | 12,377 | 0 | 0 | 12,377 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | \$ 7,058,907 | \$ 639,406 | \$ 101,889 | \$ 1,027,401 | \$ 484,207 | \$ 9,311,810 |
| LIABILITIES | | | | | | |
| Accounts payable | \$ 249,657 | \$ 14,741 | \$ 21,745 | \$ 0 | \$ 145,833 | \$ 431,976 |
| Accrued liabilities | 164,996 | 0 | 4,421 | 0 | 0 | 169,417 |
| Due to other funds | 0 | 613,602 | 99,444 | 0 | 869,610 | 1,582,656 |
| Bond anticipation notes payable | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,277,775 | 1,277,775 |
| Due to other governments | 0 | 0 | 420 | 0 | 0 | 420 |
| Due to Employees' Retirement System | 129,840 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 129,840 |
| Due to Teachers' Retirement System | 1,784,808 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,784,808 |
| Unearned grant revenue | 0 | 11,063 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11,063 |
| Total Liabilities | 2,329,301 | 639,406 | 126,030 | 0 | 2,293,218 | 5,387,955 |
| FUND BALANCE | | | | | | |
| Nonspendable | | | | | | |
| Reserved for inventory | 0 | 0 | 12,377 | 0 | 0 | 12,377 |
| Restricted | | | | | | |
| Reserve for employee benefit liability | 288,750 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 288,750 |
| Reserve for debt service | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,027,401 | 0 | 1,027,401 |
| Unemployment insurance reserve | 457,368 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 457,368 |
| Reserve for retirement contribution | 622,577 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 622,577 |
| Workers' compensation reserve | 119,515 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 119,515 |
| Reserve for repairs | 80,973 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 80,973 |
| Assigned | 603,037 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,415,053 | 2,018,090 |
| Unassigned | 2,557,386 | 0 | (36,518) | 0 | (3,224,064) | (703,196) |
| Total Fund Balance | 4,729,606 | 0 | (24,141) | 1,027,401 | (1,809,011) | 3,923,855 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE | \$ 7,058,907 | \$ 639,406 | \$ 101,889 | \$ 1,027,401 | \$ 484,207 | \$ 9,311,810 |

See notes to basic financial statements.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET
TO STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2019

| | |
|---|------------------------|
| Total fund balance - governmental funds balance sheet (page 14) | \$ 3,923,855 |
| Add: | |
| Pensions | 7,832,960 |
| Land, building and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation | 19,739,361 |
| BOCES OPEB settlement receivable | 138,992 |
| | <hr/> |
| Total | 27,711,313 |
| | <hr/> |
| Deduct: | |
| Compensated absences | 1,051,201 |
| Other post-employment benefits | 94,641,316 |
| Accrued interest payable | 42,299 |
| Long-term bonds payable | 8,379,396 |
| | <hr/> |
| Total | 104,114,212 |
| | <hr/> |
| NET POSITION, GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES | \$ (72,479,044) |
| | <hr/> <hr/> |

See notes to basic financial statements.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

| | <u>General</u> | <u>Special Aid</u> | <u>School Lunch</u> | <u>Debt Service</u> | <u>Capital</u> | <u>Total Governmental Funds</u> |
|---|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---|
| REVENUES | | | | | | |
| Real property taxes | \$ 21,094,958 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 21,094,958 |
| Other tax items | 2,337,136 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,337,136 |
| Charges for services | 174,368 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 174,368 |
| Use of money and property | 137,664 | 0 | 4 | 10,413 | 0 | 148,081 |
| Sale of property and compensation for loss | 1,365 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,365 |
| Miscellaneous | 965,208 | 21,619 | 7,069 | 0 | 0 | 993,896 |
| State sources | 15,200,612 | 195,882 | 12,501 | 0 | 0 | 15,408,995 |
| Federal sources | 294,555 | 717,075 | 317,297 | 0 | 0 | 1,328,927 |
| Surplus food | 0 | 0 | 26,448 | 0 | 0 | 26,448 |
| Sales - school lunch | 0 | 0 | 289,548 | 0 | 0 | 289,548 |
| Total Revenues | <u>40,205,866</u> | <u>934,576</u> | <u>652,867</u> | <u>10,413</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>41,803,722</u> |
| EXPENDITURES | | | | | | |
| General support | 3,965,224 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3,965,224 |
| Instruction | 20,524,057 | 880,192 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21,404,249 |
| Pupil transportation | 1,823,174 | 54,384 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,877,558 |
| Employee benefits | 11,191,391 | 0 | 18,902 | 0 | 0 | 11,210,293 |
| Debt service | | | | | | |
| Principal | 1,523,898 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,523,898 |
| Interest | 262,637 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 262,637 |
| Cost of sales | 0 | 0 | 600,633 | 0 | 0 | 600,633 |
| Capital outlay | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,021,080 | 1,021,080 |
| Total Expenditures | <u>39,290,381</u> | <u>934,576</u> | <u>619,535</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>1,021,080</u> | <u>41,865,572</u> |
| EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES | <u>915,485</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>33,332</u> | <u>10,413</u> | <u>(1,021,080)</u> | <u>(61,850)</u> |
| OTHER FINANCING SOURCES AND USES | | | | | | |
| BANs redeemed from appropriations | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 380,194 | 380,194 |
| Total Other Sources (Uses) | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>380,194</u> | <u>380,194</u> |
| EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES AND OTHER SOURCES OVER EXPENDITURES AND USES | 915,485 | 0 | 33,332 | 10,413 | (640,886) | 318,344 |
| FUND BALANCE (DEFICIT) - BEGINNING OF YEAR | <u>3,814,121</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>(57,473)</u> | <u>1,016,988</u> | <u>(1,168,125)</u> | <u>3,605,511</u> |
| FUND BALANCE (DEFICIT) - END OF YEAR | <u>\$ 4,729,606</u> | <u>\$ 0</u> | <u>\$ (24,141)</u> | <u>\$ 1,027,401</u> | <u>\$ (1,809,011)</u> | <u>\$ 3,923,855</u> |

See notes to basic financial statements.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

**RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

| | | |
|---|------------------|------------------------------|
| REVENUES - STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES | | \$ 41,803,722 |
| EXPENDITURES | 41,865,572 | |
| Add: | | |
| Depreciation | 957,781 | |
| Accrued interest | 42,299 | |
| Other bond issuance costs | 128,100 | |
| Reduction of BOCES expense from OPEB settlement | 148,258 | |
| Increase in other post-employment benefits | 4,964,349 | |
| | <u>6,240,787</u> | |
| Deduct: | | |
| Principal payments of long-term debt (General Fund) | 1,143,704 | |
| Prior year accrued interest | 35,913 | |
| Decrease in compensated absences | 116,067 | |
| BANs redeemed from appropriations | 380,194 | |
| Pensions | 300,381 | |
| Change in fixed assets | 1,193,886 | |
| | <u>3,170,145</u> | |
| EXPENDITURES - STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES | | <u>44,936,214</u> |
| CHANGE IN NET POSITION | | <u><u>\$ (3,132,492)</u></u> |

See notes to basic financial statements.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2019

| | <u>Private Purpose Trust</u> | <u>Agency</u> |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| ASSETS | | |
| Cash | \$ 354,799 | \$ 189,208 |
| Accounts receivable | 0 | 7,047 |
| Total Assets | <u>\$ 354,799</u> | <u>\$ 196,255</u> |
| LIABILITIES | | |
| Due to governmental funds | \$ 0 | \$ 36,849 |
| Extraclassroom activity balances | 0 | 137,684 |
| Other liabilities | 0 | 21,722 |
| Total Liabilities | <u>0</u> | <u>\$ 196,255</u> |
| NET POSITION | <u>\$ 354,799</u> | |

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

| | |
|---|-------------------|
| ADDITIONS | |
| Interest | \$ 14,726 |
| Gifts and contributions | 10,072 |
| Total Additions | 24,798 |
| DEDUCTIONS | |
| Scholarships and awards | 14,888 |
| Change in Net Assets | 9,910 |
| NET POSITION - BEGINNING OF YEAR | <u>344,889</u> |
| NET POSITION - END OF YEAR | <u>\$ 354,799</u> |

See notes to basic financial statements.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The basic financial statements of Kinderhook Central School District (the “District”) have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to government units. Those principles are prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), which is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

Significant accounting principles and policies used by the District are described below:

A) Reporting Entity

The Kinderhook Central School District is governed by the laws of New York State. The District is an independent entity governed by an elected Board of Education consisting of nine members. The President of the Board serves as the chief fiscal officer and the Superintendent is the chief executive officer. The Board is responsible for, and controls, all activities related to public school education within the District. Board members have authority to make decisions, power to appoint management and primary accountability for all fiscal matters.

The reporting entity of the District is based upon criteria set forth by GASB Statement 14, *The Financial Reporting Entity*, as amended by GASB Statement 39, *Component Units*. The financial reporting entity consists of the primary government, organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity’s financial statements to be misleading or incomplete.

The accompanying financial statements present the activities of the District and other organizational entities determined to be includable in the District’s financial reporting entity. The District is not a component unit of another reporting entity. The decision to include a potential component unit in the District’s reporting entity is based on several criteria including legal standing, fiscal dependency and financial accountability. Based on the application of these criteria, the following is a brief description of certain entities included in the District’s reporting entity.

i) Extraclassroom Activity Funds

The Extraclassroom Activity Funds of the District represent funds of the students of the District. The Board of Education exercises general oversight of these funds. The Extraclassroom Activity Funds are independent of the District with respect to its financial transactions and the designation of student management. Separate audited financial statements (cash basis) of the Extraclassroom Activity Funds can be found included with these financial statements. The District accounts for assets held as an agent for various student organizations in an agency fund.

B) Joint Venture

The District is a component district in Rensselaer-Greene-Columbia Counties (Questar III) Board of Cooperative Educational Services (BOCES). A BOCES is a voluntary, cooperative association of school districts in a geographic area that shares planning, services and programs that provide educational and support activities. There is no authority or process by which a school district can terminate its status as a BOCES component.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

B) Joint Venture – (Continued)

BOCES are organized under §1950 of the New York State Education Law. A BOCES Board is considered a corporate body. Members of a BOCES Board are nominated and elected by their component member boards in accordance with provisions of §1950 of the New York State Education Law. All BOCES property is held by the BOCES Board as a corporation (§1950 (6)). In addition, BOCES Boards also are considered municipal corporations to permit them to contract with other municipalities on a cooperative basis under §119-n(a) of the New York State General Municipal Law.

A BOCES' budget is comprised of separate budgets for administrative, program and capital costs. Each component district's share of administrative and capital cost is determined by resident public school district enrollment, as defined in the New York State Education Law, §1950(4)(b)(7). In addition, component districts pay tuition or a service fee for programs in which its students participate.

During the year, the District was billed \$3,661,688 for BOCES administrative and program costs.

Participating school districts issue debt on behalf of BOCES. During the year, the District issued \$-0- of serial bonds on behalf of BOCES. As of year end, the District had outstanding BOCES debt of \$-0-.

The District's share of BOCES aid amounted to \$863,121.

Financial statements for the BOCES are available from the BOCES administrative office.

C) Basis of Presentation

1) District-Wide Statements

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities present financial information about the District's governmental activities. These statements include the financial activities of the overall government in its entirety, except those that are fiduciary.

Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal transactions. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, state aid, intergovernmental revenues and other exchange and nonexchange transactions. Operating grants include operating-specific and discretionary (either operating or capital) grants, while the capital grants column reflects capital-specific grants.

The Statement of Net Position presents the financial position of the District at fiscal year-end. The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between program expenses and revenues for each function of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with and are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Indirect expenses, principally employee benefits, are allocated to functional areas in proportion to the payroll expended in those areas. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs, and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes and basic state aid, are presented as general revenues.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

C) **Basis of Presentation – (Continued)**

2) **Funds Statements**

The fund statements provide information about the District's funds, including fiduciary funds. Separate statements for each fund category (governmental and fiduciary) are presented. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column.

The District reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund: This is the District's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial transactions that are not required to be accounted for in another fund.

Special Revenue Funds: These funds account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources, such as federal and state grants, that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes, child nutrition and other activities whose funds are restricted as to use. These legal restrictions may be imposed either by governments that provide the funds, or by outside parties.

Capital Projects Funds: These funds are used to account for the financial resources used for acquisition, construction or major repair of capital facilities.

Debt Service Fund: This fund accounts for the accumulation of resources and the payment of principal and interest on long-term general obligation debt of governmental activities. When a capital asset is sold and all or a portion of the bonds used to finance the capital asset are outstanding, this fund must be used to account for the proceeds from the sale of capital assets up to the balance of the related bonds outstanding.

The District reports the following fiduciary funds:

Fiduciary Fund: Fiduciary activities are those in which the District acts as trustee or agent for resources that belong to others. These activities are not included in the District-wide financial statements, because their resources do not belong to the District, and are not available to be used. There are two classes of fiduciary funds:

- i) **Private Purpose Trust Funds:** These funds are used to account for trust arrangements in which principal and income benefit annual third-party awards and scholarships for students. Established criteria govern the use of the funds and members of the District or representatives of the donors may serve on committees to determine who benefits.
- ii) **Agency Funds:** These funds are strictly custodial in nature and do not involve the measurement of results of operations. Assets are held by the District as agent for various student groups or extraclassroom activity funds and for payroll or employee withholding.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

D) Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

Accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by the applicable measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as current financial resources or economic resources. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of transactions or events for recognition in the financial statements.

The District-wide and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash transaction takes place. Nonexchange transactions, in which the District gives or receives value without directly receiving or giving equal value in exchange, include property taxes, state aid, grants and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from state aid is recognized in the fiscal year it is appropriated by the state. Revenue from grants and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

The fund statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available. The District considers all revenues reported in the governmental funds to be available if the revenues are collected within 180 days after the end of the fiscal year.

Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, claims and judgments and compensated absences, which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

E) Property Taxes

Real property taxes are levied annually by the Board of Education no later than September 1 and become a lien on September 1. Taxes are collected during the period September 1 to November 1.

Uncollected real property taxes are subsequently enforced by the counties in which the District is located. The counties pay an amount representing uncollected real property taxes transmitted to the counties for enforcement to the District no later than the following April 1.

F) Restricted Resources

When an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available, the District's policy concerning which to apply first varies with the intended use, and with associated legal requirements, many of which are described elsewhere in these Notes.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

G) Interfund Transactions

The operations of the District include transactions between funds. These transactions may be temporary in nature, such as with interfund borrowings. The District typically loans resources between funds for the purpose of providing cash flow. These interfund receivables and payables are expected to be repaid within one year. Permanent transfers of funds include the transfer of expenditures and revenues to provide financing or other services.

In the District-wide statements, the amounts reported on the Statement of Net Position for interfund receivables and payables represent amounts due between different fund types (governmental activities and fiduciary funds). Eliminations have been made for all interfund receivables and payables between the funds, with the exception of those due from or to the fiduciary funds.

The governmental funds report all interfund transactions as originally recorded. Interfund receivables and payables may be netted on the accompanying governmental funds balance sheet when it is the District's practice to settle these amounts at a net balance based upon the right of legal offset.

Refer to Note 8 for a detailed disclosure by individual fund for interfund receivables, payables, expenditures and revenues activity.

H) Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Estimates and assumptions are made in a variety of areas, including computation of encumbrances, compensated absences, potential contingent liabilities and useful lives of long-lived assets.

I) Cash (and Cash Equivalents)/Investments

The District's cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from date of acquisition.

New York State law governs the District's investment policies. Resources must be deposited in FDIC-insured commercial banks or trust companies located within the State. Permissible investments include obligations of the United States Treasury, United States Agencies, repurchase agreements and obligations of New York State or its localities.

Collateral is required for demand and time deposits and certificates of deposit not covered by FDIC insurance. Obligations that may be pledged as collateral are obligations of the United States and its agencies and obligations of the State and its municipalities and Districts.

Investments are stated at fair value.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

J) Receivables

Receivables are shown gross, with uncollectible amounts recognized under the direct write-off method. No allowance for uncollectible accounts has been provided since it is believed that such allowance would not be material.

K) Inventories and Prepaid Items

Inventories of food in the School Lunch Fund are recorded at cost on a first-in, first-out basis, or in the case of surplus food, at stated value which approximates market. Purchases of inventoriable items in other funds are recorded as expenditures at the time of purchase, and are considered immaterial in amount.

Prepaid items represent payments made by the District for which benefits extend beyond year end. These payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both the District-wide and fund financial statements. These items are reported as assets on the statement of net position or balance sheet using the consumption method. A current asset for the prepaid amounts is recorded at the time of purchase and an expense/expenditure is reported in the year the goods or services are consumed.

A reserve for the nonliquid asset (inventory and prepaids) has been recognized to signify that a portion of fund balance is not available for other subsequent expenditures.

L) Other Assets

Certain proceeds from serial bonds and bond anticipation notes, as well as resources set aside for their repayment are classified as restricted assets in the District-wide financial statements and their use is limited by applicable bond covenants.

In the District-wide financial statements, bond discounts and premiums, and any prepaid bond insurance costs are deferred and amortized over the life of the debt issue. Bond issuance costs are recognized as an expense in the period incurred.

M) Capital Assets

Capital assets are reported at actual cost or estimated historical costs. Donated assets are reported at estimated fair market value at the time received.

Land and construction in process are not depreciated. Capitalization thresholds (the dollar value above which asset acquisitions are added to the capital asset accounts), depreciation methods and estimated useful lives of capital assets reported in the District-wide statements are as follows:

| | <u>Capitalization Threshold</u> | <u>Depreciation Method</u> | <u>Estimated Useful Life</u> |
|-------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| Buildings | \$ 5,000 | Straight-line | 40 |
| Building improvements | 5,000 | Straight-line | 20 |
| Furniture and equipment | 5,000 | Straight-line | 5-15 |

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

N) Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the Statement of Net Position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. The separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The District has three items that qualify for reporting in this category. The first item is related to pensions reported in the District-wide Statement of Net Position. This represents the effect of the net change in the District's proportion of the collective net pension asset or liability and difference during the measurement period between the District's contributions and its proportion share of total contributions to the pension systems not included in pension expense. The second is the District contributions to the pension systems (TRS and ERS Systems) and OPEB subsequent to the measurement date. The third item relates to OPEB reporting in the District-wide Statement of Net Position. This represents the effect of the net change in the actual and expected experience.

In addition to liabilities, the Statement of Net Position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The District has three items that qualify for reporting in this category. The first item is related to pensions reported in the District's proportion of the collective net pension liability (ERS System) and net pension asset (TRS System) and difference during the measurement periods between the District's contributions and its proportion share of total contributions to the pension systems not included in pension expense. The second item is revenues from grants received that have met all other eligibility requirements except those related to time restrictions. The third item is related to OPEB reporting in the District-wide Statement of Net Position. This represents the effect of the net changes of assumptions or other inputs.

Pension Assets, Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2019, the District reported the following asset (liability) for its proportionate share of the net pension asset (liability) for each of the Systems. The net pension asset (liability) was measured as of March 31, 2019 for ERS and June 30, 2018 for TRS. The total pension asset (liability) used to calculate the net pension asset (liability) was determined by an actuarial valuation. The District's proportion of the net pension asset (liability) was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the Systems relative to the projected contributions of all participating members, actuarially determined. This information was provided by the ERS and TRS Systems in reports provided to the District.

| | <u>ERS</u> | <u>TRS</u> |
|--|----------------|---------------|
| Measurement date | March 31, 2019 | June 30, 2018 |
| District's proportionate share of the net pension asset (liability) | \$ (866,888) | \$ 1,714,637 |
| District's portion of the Plan's total net pension asset (liability) | 0.0122350% | 0.094822% |
| Change in proportion since the prior measurement date | 0.0012116% | 0.002408% |

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

N) Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources – (Continued)

Pension Assets, Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions – (Continued)

For the year ended June 30, 2019, the District’s recognized pension expense of \$476,053 for ERS and \$1,702,187 for TRS. At June 30, 2019 the District’s reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources were:

| | Deferred Outflows of Resources | | Deferred Inflows of Resources | |
|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| | ERS | TRS | ERS | TRS |
| Differences between expected and actual experience | \$ 170,708 | \$ 1,281,334 | \$ 58,193 | \$ 232,100 |
| Changes of assumptions | 217,900 | 5,993,780 | 0 | 0 |
| Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments | 0 | 0 | 222,492 | 1,903,377 |
| Changes in proportion and differences between the District's contributions and proportionate share of contributions | 117,907 | 1,772 | 10,314 | 203,741 |
| District's contributions subsequent to the measurement date | 129,840 | 1,702,187 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | \$ 636,355 | \$ 8,979,073 | \$ 290,999 | \$ 2,339,218 |

District contributions subsequent to the measurement date which will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2020. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred (inflows) of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

| | ERS | TRS |
|-------------|------------|--------------|
| Year ended: | | |
| 2020 | \$ 221,055 | \$ 1,130,327 |
| 2021 | (140,458) | 86,529 |
| 2022 | 4,755 | 1,126,287 |
| 2023 | 130,166 | 755,349 |
| 2024 | 0 | 157,068 |
| Thereafter | 0 | 0 |

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

N) Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources – (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability as of the measurement date was determined by using an actuarial valuation as noted in the table below, with update procedures used to roll forward the total pension liability to the measurement date. The actuarial valuations used the following actuarial assumptions:

Significant actuarial assumptions used in the valuations were as follows:

| | <u>ERS</u> | <u>TRS</u> |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Measurement date | March 31, 2019 | June 30, 2018 |
| Actuarial valuation date | April 1, 2018 | June 30, 2017 |
| Interest rate | 7.0% | 7.25% |
| Salary scale | 4.2% | 1.90 - 4.72% |
| Decrement tables | April 1, 2010 - March 31, 2015 | July 1, 2009 - June 30, 2014 |
| | Systems experience | Systems experience |
| Inflation rate | 2.5% | 2.25% |
| Cost of living adjustments | 1.3% | 1.5% |

For ERS, annuitant mortality rates are based on April 1, 2010 through March 31, 2015 System's experience with adjustments for mortality improvements based on MP-2014. For TRS, annuitant mortality rates are based on July 1, 2009 through June 30, 2014 System's experience with adjustments for mortality improvements based on Society of Actuaries Scale AA.

For ERS, the actuarial assumptions used in the April 1, 2018 valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period April 1, 2010 through March 31, 2015. For TRS, the actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2017 valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2009 through June 30, 2014.

The long-term rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns net of investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates of return by each target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of the arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the target asset allocation are summarized below:

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

N) Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources – (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions – (Continued)

| Measurement date | <u>ERS</u> March 31, 2019 | <u>TRS</u> June 30, 2018 |
|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <u>Asset type</u> | | |
| Domestic equity | 4.55% | 5.8% |
| International equity | 6.35 | 7.3 |
| Global equities | 0 | 6.7 |
| Real estate | 5.55 | 4.9 |
| Domestic fixed income securities | 0 | 1.3 |
| Global fixed income securities | 0 | 0.9 |
| High-yield fixed income securities | 0 | 3.5 |
| Mortgages | 0 | 2.8 |
| Private debt | 0 | 6.8 |
| Short-term | 0 | 0.3 |
| Private equity/alternative investments | 7.50 | 8.9 |
| Absolute return strategies | 3.75 | 0 |
| Opportunistic portfolio | 5.68 | 0 |
| Bonds and mortgages | 1.31 | 0 |
| Cash | (0.25) | 0 |
| Inflation index bonds | 1.25 | 0 |
| Real assets | 5.29 | 0 |

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to calculate the total pension liability was 7.0% for ERS and 7.25% for TRS. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made at statutorily required rates, actuarially. Based upon the assumptions, the Systems' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to the Discount Rate Assumption

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension asset (liability) calculated using the discount rate of 7.0% for ERS and 7.25% for TRS, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension asset (liability) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (6.0% for ERS and 6.25% for TRS) or 1 percentage point higher (8.0% for ERS and 8.25% for TRS) than the current rate:

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

N) Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources – (Continued)

Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to the Discount Rate Assumption – (Continued)

| | 1% Decrease <u>(6.0%)</u> | Current Assumption <u>(7.0%)</u> | 1% Increase <u>(8.0%)</u> |
|---|---|--|---|
| <u>ERS</u> | | | |
| District's proportionate share of the net pension asset (liability) | \$(3,790,175) | \$ (866,888) | \$ 1,588,879 |
| | 1% Decrease <u>(6.25%)</u> | Current Assumption <u>(7.25%)</u> | 1% Increase <u>(8.25%)</u> |
| <u>TRS</u> | | | |
| District's proportionate share of the net pension asset (liability) | \$(11,779,835) | \$ 1,714,637 | \$13,019,254 |

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

The components of the current-year net pension asset (liability) of the employers as of the respective valuation dates were as follows:

| | (Dollars in thousands) | | |
|--|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------|
| | <u>ERS</u> March 31, 2019 | <u>TRS</u> June 30, 2018 | <u>Total</u> |
| Measurement date | | | |
| Employers' total pension asset (liability) | \$(189,803,429) | \$(118,107,253) | \$(307,910,682) |
| Plan fiduciary net position asset (liability) | 182,718,124 | 119,915,518 | 302,633,642 |
| Employers' net pension asset (liability) | (7,085,305) | 1,808,265 | (5,277,040) |
| Ratio of plan fiduciary net position to the employers' total pension asset (liability) | 96.27% | 101.53% | 98.29% |

Payables to the Pension Plans

For ERS, employer contributions are paid annually based on the System's fiscal year which ends on March 31. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2019 represent the projected employer contribution for the period of April 1, 2019 through June 30, 2019 based on paid ERS wages multiplied by the employer's contribution rate, by tier. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2019 amounted to \$129,840.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

N) Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources – (Continued)

Payables to the Pension Plans – (Continued)

For TRS, employer and employee contributions for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 are paid to the System in September, October and November, 2019 through a state aid intercept. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2019 represent employee and employer contributions for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 based on paid TRS wages multiplied by the employer's contribution rate, by tier and employee contributions for the fiscal year as reported to the TRS System. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2019 amount to \$1,784,808.

Additional pension information can be found in Note 9.

O) Unearned Revenue

The District reports unearned revenues on its Statement of Net Position and its Balance Sheet. On the Statement of Net Position, unearned revenue arises when resources are received by the District before it has legal claim to them, as when grant monies are received prior to incurrence of qualifying expenditures. In subsequent periods, when the District has legal claim to resources, the liability for unearned revenue is removed and revenue is recognized.

P) Vested Employee Benefits

Compensated Absences

Compensated absences consist of unpaid accumulated annual sick leave, vacation and sabbatical time.

Sick leave eligibility and accumulation is specified in negotiated labor contracts and in individual employment contracts. Upon retirement, resignation or death, employees may contractually receive a payment based on unused accumulated sick leave.

District employees are granted vacation in varying amounts, based primarily on length of service and service position. Some earned benefits may be forfeited if not taken within varying time periods.

Consistent with GASB Statement 16, *Accounting for Compensated Absences*, the liability has been calculated using the vesting/termination method and an accrual for that liability is included in the District-wide financial statements. The compensated absences liability is calculated based on the pay rates in effect at year end.

In the fund statements, only the amount of matured liabilities is accrued within the General Fund based upon expendable and available financial resources. These amounts are expensed on a pay-as-you go basis.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

Q) Other Benefits

District employees participate in the New York State Employees' Retirement System and the New York State Teachers' Retirement System.

In addition to providing pension benefits, the District provides post-employment health insurance coverage and survivor benefits to retired employees and their survivors in accordance with the provision of various employment contracts in effect at the time of retirement.

Substantially all of the District's employees may become eligible for these benefits if they reach normal retirement age while working for the District. Health care benefits are provided through plans whose premiums are based on the benefits paid during the year. The cost of providing post-retirement benefits is shared between the District and the retired employee. The District recognizes the cost of providing health insurance by recording its share of insurance premiums as an expenditure.

R) Short-Term Debt

The District may issue Revenue Anticipation Notes (RANs) and Tax Anticipation Notes (TANs), in anticipation of the receipt of revenues. These notes are recorded as a liability of the fund that will actually receive the proceeds from the issuance of the notes. The RANs and TANs represent a liability that will be extinguished by the use of expendable, available resources of the fund.

The District may issue budget notes up to an amount not to exceed 5% of the amount of the annual budget during any fiscal year for expenditures for which there is an insufficient or no provision made in the annual budget. The budget note must be repaid no later than the close of the second fiscal year succeeding the year in which the note was issued.

The District may issue Bond Anticipation Notes (BANs), in anticipation of proceeds from the subsequent sale of bonds. These notes are recorded as current liabilities of the funds that will actually receive the proceeds from the issuance of bonds. State law requires that BANs issued for capital purposes be converted to long-term financing within five years after the original issue date.

The District may issue deficiency notes up to an amount not to exceed 5% of the amount of that same year's annual budget in any fund or funds arising from revenues being less than the amount estimated in the budget for that fiscal year. The deficiency notes may mature no later than the close of the fiscal year following the fiscal year in which they were issued. However, they may mature no later than the close of the second fiscal year after the fiscal year in which they were issued, if the notes were authorized and issued after the adoption of the budget for the fiscal year following the year in which they were issued.

S) Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

Payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the District-wide financial statements. In the governmental funds, payables and accrued liabilities are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources. Claims and judgments, other post-employment benefits payable, and compensated absences that will be paid from governmental funds, are reported as a liability in the funds financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment in the current year. Bonds and other long-term obligations that will be paid from governmental funds are recognized as a liability in the fund financial statements when due.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

S) Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations – (Continued)

Long-term obligations represent the District's future obligations or future economic outflows. The liabilities are reported as due in one year or due within more than one year in the Statement of Net Position.

T) Equity Classifications

District-Wide Statements

In the District-wide statements, there are three classes of net position:

i) Net Investment in Capital Assets

Consists of net capital assets (cost less accumulated depreciation) reduced by outstanding balances of related debt obligations from the acquisition, constructions or improvements of those assets.

ii) Restricted Net Position

Reports net position when constraints placed on the assets or deferred outflows of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

iii) Unrestricted Net Position

Reports the balance of net position that does not meet the definition of the above two classifications and is deemed to be available for general use by the District.

Fund Statements

In the fund basis statements there are five classification of fund balance:

1. Nonspendable

Includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in spendable form or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. Nonspendable fund balance includes the inventory recorded in the School Lunch Fund of \$12,377.

2. Restricted

Includes amounts with constraints placed on the use of resources either externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. All encumbrances of funds other than the General Fund are classified as restricted fund balance.

The District has established the following restricted fund balances:

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

T) Equity Classifications – (Continued)

Fund Statements – (Continued)

2. Restricted – (Continued)

Currently Utilized by the District:

Employee Benefit Accrued Liability

According to General Municipal Law §6-p, must be used for the payment of accrued employee benefits due an employee upon termination of the employee's service. This reserve may be established by a majority vote of the Board, and is funded by budgetary appropriations and such other reserves and funds that may be legally appropriated. The reserve is accounted for in the General Fund under Restricted Fund Balance.

Repairs

According to General Municipal Law §6-d, must be used to pay the cost of repairs to capital improvements or equipment, which repairs are of a type not recurring annually. The Board of Education without voter approval may establish a repair reserve fund by a majority vote of its members. Voter approval is required to fund this reserve (Opinion of the New York State Comptroller 81-401). Expenditures from this reserve may be made only after a public hearing has been held, except in emergency situations. If no hearing is held, the amount expended must be repaid to the reserve fund over the next two subsequent fiscal years. This reserve is accounted for in the General Fund under Restricted Fund Balance.

Retirement Contributions

According to General Municipal Law §6-r, must be used for financing retirement contributions. The reserve must be accounted for separate and apart from all other funds and a detailed report of the operation and condition of the fund must be provided to the Board. This reserve is accounted for in the General Fund under Restricted Fund Balance.

Workers' Compensation

According to General Municipal Law §6-j, must be used to pay for compensation benefits and other expenses authorized by Article 2 of the Workers' Compensation Law, and for payment of expenses of administering this self-insurance program. The reserve may be established by Board action and is funded by budgetary appropriations and such other funds as may be legally appropriated. Within sixty days after the end of any fiscal year, excess amounts may either be transferred to another reserve or the excess applied to the appropriations of the next succeeding fiscal year's budget. This reserve is accounted for in the General Fund under Restricted Fund Balance.

Debt Service

According to General Municipal Law §6-l, the Mandatory Reserve for Debt Service, must be established for the purpose of retiring the outstanding obligations upon the sale of District property or capital improvement that was financed by obligations which remain outstanding at the time of sale. The funding of the reserve is from the proceeds of the sale of District property or capital improvement. This reserve is accounted for in the General Fund under Restricted Fund Balance.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

T) Equity Classifications – (Continued)

Fund Statements – (Continued)

2. Restricted – (Continued)

Currently Utilized by the District: – (Continued)

Unemployment Insurance

According to General Municipal Law §6-m, must be used to pay the cost of reimbursement to the State Unemployment Insurance Fund for payments made to claimants where the employer has elected to use the benefit reimbursement method. The reserve may be established by Board action and is funded by budgetary appropriations and such other funds as may be legally appropriated. Within sixty days after the end of any fiscal year, excess amounts may either be transferred to another reserve or the excess applied to the appropriations of the next succeeding fiscal year's budget. If the District elects to convert to tax (contribution) basis, excess resources in the fund over the sum sufficient to pay pending claims may be transferred to any other reserve fund. This reserve is accounted for in the General Fund under Restricted Fund Balance.

3. Committed

Includes amounts that can only be used for the specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the School Districts highest level of decision making authority, i.e., the Board of Education. The School District has no committed fund balances as of June 30, 2019.

4. Assigned

Includes amounts that are constrained by the District's intent to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. The purpose of the constraint must be narrower than the purpose of the General Fund, and in funds other than the General Fund, assigned fund balance represents the residual amount of fund balance. Assigned fund balance also includes an amount appropriated to partially fund the subsequent year's budget, as well as encumbrances not classified as restricted at the end of the fiscal year.

5. Unassigned

Includes all other General Fund amounts that do not meet the definition of the above four classifications and are deemed to be available for general use by the District and could report a surplus or deficit. In funds other than the General Fund, the unassigned classification is used to report a deficit fund balance resulting from overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been restricted or assigned.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

T) Equity Classifications – (Continued)

Fund Statements – (Continued)

5. Unassigned – (Continued)

Reserve for Tax Reduction

Reserve for Tax Reduction (Education Law §1604(36) and §1709(37)) is used for the gradual use of the proceeds of the sale of District real property where such proceeds are not required to be placed in a mandatory reserve for debt service. Specifically, the District is permitted to retain the proceeds of the sale for a period not to exceed ten years, and to use them during that period for tax reduction. This reserve is accounted for in the General Fund.

NYS Real Property Tax Law §1318 limits the amount of unexpended surplus funds a school district can retain to no more than 4% of the School District's budget for the General Fund for the ensuing fiscal year. Nonspendable and restricted fund balance of the General Fund are excluded from the 4% limitation. Amounts appropriated for the subsequent year and encumbrances are also excluded from the 4% limitation.

Order of Use of Fund Balance

The District's policy is to annually determine the appropriate use of fund balance upon recommendation of the Superintendent and Board of Education.

U) New Accounting Standards

The District has adopted all current Statements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) that are applicable. At June 30, 2019, the District implemented the following new standards issued by GASB:

GASB has issued Statement No. 83, *Certain Asset Retirement Obligations*, effective for the year ending June 30, 2019. This statement establishes criteria for determining the timing and pattern of recognition of liability and corresponding deferred outflow of resources for asset retirement obligations.

GASB has issued Statement No. 88, *Certain Disclosures Related to Debt, including Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements*, effective for the year ending June 30, 2019. This statement establishes new disclosure requirements related to debt.

V) Future Changes in Accounting Standards

GASB has issued Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*, effective for the year ending June 30, 2020. This statement establishes criteria for identifying fiduciary activities.

GASB has issued Statement No. 87, *Leases*, effective for the year ending June 30, 2021. This statement requires the recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases previously classified as operating leases along with recognition of inflows and outflows of resources, as appropriate.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

V) Future Changes in Accounting Standards – (Continued)

GASB has issued Statement No. 89, *Accounting Interest Cost Incurred before the End of a Construction Period*, effective for the year ending June 30, 2021. This statement requires that interest cost incurred during construction be expensed in that period rather than being included in the cost of the capital asset.

GASB has issued Statement No. 90, *Majority Equity Interests – an amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 61*, effective for the year ending June 30, 2020. This statement requires the reporting of majority equity interests which meet the definition of an investment at fair value and requires the reporting of majority equity interests which do not meet the definition of an investment as a component unit.

GASB has issued Statement No. 91, *Conduit Debt Obligations*, effective for the year ending June 30, 2022. This statement provides a single method of reporting conduit debt obligations by issuers.

The District will evaluate the impact each of these pronouncements may have on its financial statements and will implement them as applicable and when material.

NOTE 2 – EXPLANATION OF CERTAIN DIFFERENCES BETWEEN GOVERNMENTAL FUND STATEMENTS AND DISTRICT-WIDE STATEMENTS

Due to the differences in the measurement focus and basis of accounting used in the funds statements and the District-wide statements, certain financial transactions are treated differently. The basic financial statements contain a full reconciliation of these items. The differences result primarily from the economic focus of the District-wide statements compared with the current financial resources focus of the governmental funds.

A) Total Fund Balances of Governmental Funds vs. Net Position of Governmental Activities

Total fund balances of the District’s governmental funds differs from “net position” of governmental activities reported in the Statement of Net Position. This difference primarily results from the long-term economic focus of the Statement of Net Position versus the solely current financial resources focus of the governmental fund balance sheets, as applied to the reporting of capital assets and long-term liabilities, including pensions.

B) Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance vs. Statement of Activities

Differences between the governmental funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance and the Statement of Activities fall into one of five broad categories, described as follows:

i) Long-Term Revenue Differences

Long-term revenue differences arise because governmental funds report revenues only when they are considered “available,” whereas the Statement of Activities reports revenues when earned. Differences in long-term expenses arise because governmental funds report on a modified accrual basis, whereas the accrual basis of accounting is used on the Statement of Activities.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 2 – EXPLANATION OF CERTAIN DIFFERENCES BETWEEN GOVERNMENTAL FUND STATEMENTS AND DISTRICT-WIDE STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED)

B) Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance vs. Statement of Activities – (Continued)

ii) Capital Related Differences

Capital related differences include the difference between proceeds for the sale of capital assets reported on fund statements and the gain or loss on the sale of assets as reported on the Statement of Activities, and the difference between recording an expenditure for the purchase of capital items in the fund statements and depreciation expense on those items as recorded in the Statement of Activities.

iii) Long-Term Debt Transaction Differences

Long-term debt transaction differences occur because both interest and principal payments are recorded as expenditures in the fund statements, whereas interest payments are recorded in the Statement of Activities as incurred, and principal payments are recorded as a reduction of liabilities in the Statement of Net Position.

iv) Pension Differences

Pension differences occur as a result of changes in the District's proportion of the collective net pension asset (liability) and differences between the District's contributions and its proportionate share of the total contributions to the pension systems.

v) OPEB Differences

OPEB differences occur as a result of changes in the District's total OPEB liability and differences between the District's contributions and OPEB expense.

NOTE 3 – STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

Budgets

The District administration prepares a proposed budget for approval by the Board of Education for the following governmental funds for which legal (appropriated) budgets are adopted.

The voters of the District approved the proposed appropriation budget for the general fund.

Appropriations are adopted at the program line item level.

Appropriations established by the adoption of the budget constitute a limitation on expenditures (and encumbrances) that may be incurred. Appropriations lapse at the end of the fiscal year unless expended or encumbered. Encumbrances will lapse if not expended in the subsequent year. Appropriations authorized for the current year are increased by the planned use of specific reserves, and budget amendments approved by the Board of Education as a result of selected new revenue sources not included in the original budget (when permitted by law). These supplemental appropriations may occur subject to legal restrictions, if the Board approves them, because of a need that exists which was not determined at the time the budget was adopted. The following supplemental appropriations occurred during the year:

Funding Sources

Gifts and donations \$ 16,638

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 3 – STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY – (CONTINUED)

Budgets – (Continued)

Budgets are adopted annually on a basis consistent with GAAP. Appropriations authorized for the year are increased by the amount of encumbrances carried forward from the prior year.

Budgets are established and used for individual capital project funds expenditures as approved by a special referendum of the District’s voters. The maximum project amount authorized is based primarily upon the cost of the project, plus any requirements for external borrowings, not annual appropriations. These budgets do not lapse and are carried over to subsequent fiscal years until the completion of the projects.

Encumbrances

Encumbrance accounting is used for budget control and monitoring purposes and is reported as a part of the governmental funds. Under this method, purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditure of monies are recorded to reserve applicable appropriations. Outstanding encumbrances as of year end are presented as restrictions or assignments fund balance and do not represent expenditures or liabilities. These commitments will be honored in the subsequent period. Related expenditures are recognized at that time, as the liability is incurred or the commitment is paid.

Excess Fund Balance – Real Property Tax Limit

The portion of the District’s fund balance subject to the New York State Real Property Tax Law §1318 limit exceeded the amount allowable, which is 4% of the District’s budget for the upcoming school year.

Deficit Fund Balance

The School Lunch Fund had a deficit fund balance of \$24,141. This will be funded with future transfers from the General Fund.

The Capital Fund had a deficit fund balance of \$1,809,011. This will be eliminated as permanent financing is received.

NOTE 4 – CASH (AND CASH EQUIVALENTS) – CUSTODIAL CREDIT, CONCENTRATION OF CREDIT, INTEREST RATE AND FOREIGN CURRENCY RISKS

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District’s deposits may not be returned to it. While the District does not have a specific policy for custodial credit risk, New York State statutes govern the District’s investment policies, as discussed previously in these Notes.

The District’s aggregate bank balances (disclosed in the financial statements), included balances not covered by depository insurance at year-end, collateralized as follows:

| | | |
|---|----|-----------|
| Uncollateralized | \$ | 0 |
| Collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution, or its trust department or agent, but not in the District’s name | | 6,277,167 |

Restricted cash represents cash and cash equivalents where use is limited by legal requirements. These assets represent amounts required by statute to be reserved for various purposes. Restricted cash as of year end includes \$2,596,584 within the governmental funds and \$544,007 in fiduciary funds.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 5 – CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets balances and activity for the year ended June 30, 2019, were as follows:

| | <u>Beginning Balance</u> | <u>Additions</u> | <u>Retirements/ Reclassifications</u> | <u>Ending Balance</u> |
|--|------------------------------|--------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Governmental activities: | | | | |
| Capital assets that are not depreciated: | | | | |
| Land | \$ 10,001 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 10,001 |
| Construction in process | 12,748,411 | 554,126 | 0 | 13,302,537 |
| Total nondepreciable historical cost | <u>12,758,412</u> | <u>554,126</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>13,312,538</u> |
| Capital assets that are depreciated: | | | | |
| Land improvements | 1,181,916 | 0 | 0 | 1,181,916 |
| Buildings | 16,777,267 | 0 | 0 | 16,777,267 |
| Furniture and equipment | 6,693,913 | 639,760 | 59,573 | 7,274,100 |
| Total depreciable historical cost | <u>24,653,096</u> | <u>639,760</u> | <u>59,573</u> | <u>25,233,283</u> |
| Less accumulated depreciation: | | | | |
| Buildings, furniture and equipment | 17,908,252 | 957,781 | 59,573 | 18,806,460 |
| Total accumulated depreciation | <u>17,908,252</u> | <u>957,781</u> | <u>59,573</u> | <u>18,806,460</u> |
| Net depreciable historical cost | <u>6,744,844</u> | <u>(318,021)</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>6,426,823</u> |
| GRAND TOTAL | <u><u>\$ 19,503,256</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 236,105</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 0</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 19,739,361</u></u> |
| Depreciation was allocated to the following programs as follows: | | | | |
| General support | | \$ 136,286 | | |
| Instruction | | 735,669 | | |
| Pupil transportation | | 64,532 | | |
| School lunch program | | 21,294 | | |
| TOTAL | | <u><u>\$ 957,781</u></u> | | |

NOTE 6 – SHORT-TERM DEBT

Transactions in short-term debt for the year are summarized below:

| | <u>Maturity</u> | <u>Interest Rate</u> | <u>Beginning Balance</u> | <u>Issued</u> | <u>Redeemed</u> | <u>Ending Balance</u> |
|---------------|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| BAN | 10/26/2018 | 1.190 | \$1,188,314 | \$ 0 | \$ 1,188,314 | \$ 0 |
| BAN | 10/25/2019 | 2.590 | 0 | 1,277,775 | 0 | 1,277,775 |
| TOTALS | | | <u><u>\$1,188,314</u></u> | <u><u>\$1,277,775</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 1,188,314</u></u> | <u><u>\$1,277,775</u></u> |

Interest on short-term debt for the year was composed of:

| | |
|--|-------------------------|
| Interest paid | \$ 14,102 |
| Less interest accrued in the prior year | (8,789) |
| Add interest accrued in the current year | <u>22,486</u> |
| TOTAL | <u><u>\$ 27,799</u></u> |

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 7 – LONG-TERM DEBT

Interest on long-term debt for the year was comprised of:

| | |
|--|-------------------|
| Interest paid | \$ 248,535 |
| Less interest accrued in the prior year | (27,124) |
| Add interest accrued in the current year | 19,813 |
| TOTAL EXPENSE | \$ 241,224 |

Long-term liability balances and activity for the year are summarized below:

| | <u>Beginning Balance</u> | <u>Issued</u> | <u>Redeemed</u> | <u>Ending Balance</u> | <u>Amounts Due Within One Year</u> |
|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Governmental activities: | | | | | |
| Bonds and notes payable | \$ 9,395,000 | \$ 0 | \$ 1,125,000 | \$ 8,270,000 | \$ 935,000 |
| Lease purchase obligations | 0 | 128,100 | 18,704 | 109,396 | 18,704 |
| | <u>9,395,000</u> | <u>128,100</u> | <u>1,143,704</u> | <u>8,379,396</u> | <u>953,704</u> |
| Other liabilities: | | | | | |
| Other post-employment benefits | 89,995,258 | 15,712,850 | 0 | 105,708,108 | 0 |
| Compensated absences, net | 1,167,268 | 0 | 116,067 | 1,051,201 | 0 |
| TOTAL LONG-TERM LIABILITIES | <u>\$100,557,526</u> | <u>\$ 15,840,950</u> | <u>\$ 1,259,771</u> | <u>\$115,138,705</u> | <u>\$ 953,704</u> |

Additions and deletions to compensated absences are shown net since it is impractical to determine these amounts separately.

The following is a summary of the maturity of long-term indebtedness:

| <u>Description of Issue</u> | <u>Serial Bond</u> | <u>Serial Bond</u> | <u>Serial Bond</u> | <u>Serial Bond</u> | <u>Lease Purchase Obligations</u> |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Issue date | 5/15/2014 | 6/24/2010 | 6/23/2015 | 6/22/2017 | 9/1/2018 |
| Final maturity | 6/15/2020 | 6/15/2025 | 6/15/2030 | 6/15/2037 | 6/30/2023 |
| Interest rate | 2-4% | 2-4% | 1-3% | 2-3.125% | 3.85% |
| Outstanding at year end | \$ 950,000 | \$ 1,580,000 | \$ 4,415,000 | \$ 1,325,000 | \$ 109,396 |
| | <u>Principal</u> | <u>Interest</u> | <u>Total</u> | | |
| Fiscal year ended June 30: | | | | | |
| 2020 | \$ 953,704 | \$ 223,092 | \$ 1,176,796 | | |
| 2021 | 928,704 | 197,692 | 1,126,396 | | |
| 2022 | 1,203,704 | 174,113 | 1,377,817 | | |
| 2023 | 773,284 | 154,563 | 927,847 | | |
| 2024 | 735,000 | 131,156 | 866,156 | | |
| Thereafter | 3,785,000 | 471,692 | 4,256,692 | | |
| TOTALS | <u>\$ 8,379,396</u> | <u>\$ 1,352,308</u> | <u>\$ 9,731,704</u> | | |

In the prior year, the District defeased certain general obligations by placing the proceeds of new bonds in an irrevocable trust to provide for all future debt service payments on the old bonds. Accordingly, the trust account assets and the liability for the defeased bonds are not included in the District's financial statements.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 8 – INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

| | Interfund | | Interfund | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| | Receivable | Payable | Revenues | Expenditures |
| General Fund | \$ 1,619,505 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 |
| Special Aid Fund | 0 | 613,602 | 0 | 0 |
| School Lunch Fund | 0 | 99,444 | 0 | 0 |
| Debt Service Fund | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Capital Projects Fund | 0 | 869,610 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Governmental Activities | 1,619,505 | 1,582,656 | 0 | 0 |
| Fiduciary Agency Fund | 0 | 36,849 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | \$ 1,619,505 | \$ 1,619,505 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 |

Interfund receivables and payables, other than between governmental activities and fiduciary funds, are eliminated on the Statement of Net Position.

The District typically loans resources between the Special Aid and School Lunch Funds for the purpose of mitigating the effects of transient cash flow issues.

All interfund payables are expected to be repaid within one year.

NOTE 9 – PENSION PLANS

General Information

The District participates in the New York State Employees' Retirement System (NYSERS) and the New York State Teachers' Retirement System (NYSTRS). These are cost-sharing multiple employer public employee retirement systems. The Systems offer a wide range of plans and benefits, which are related to years of service and final average salary, vesting of retirement benefits, death and disability.

Plan Descriptions and Benefits Provided:

Teachers' Retirement System (TRS)

The District participates in the New York State Teachers' Retirement System (TRS). This is a cost-sharing multiple-employer retirement system. The System provides retirement benefits as well as, death and disability benefits to plan members and beneficiaries as authorized by the Education Law and the Retirement and Social Security Law of the State of New York. The System is governed by a 10 member Board of Trustees. System benefits are established under New York State Law. Membership is mandatory and automatic for all full-time teachers, teaching assistants, guidance counselors and administrators employed in New York Public Schools and BOCES who elected to participate in TRS. Once a public employer elects to participate in the System, the election is irrevocable. The New York State Constitution provides that pension membership is a contractual relationship and plan benefits cannot be diminished or impaired. Benefits can be changed for future members only by enactment of a State statute. The System issues a publicly available financial report that contains financial statements and required supplementary information. The report may be obtained by writing to the New York State Teachers' Retirement System, 10 Corporate Woods Drive, Albany, NY 12211-2395 or by referring to the TRS Comprehensive Annual Financial report, which can be found on the System's website at www.nystrs.org.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 9 – PENSION PLANS – (CONTINUED)

Employees’ Retirement System (ERS)

The District participates in the New York State and Local Employees’ Retirement System (ERS). This is a cost-sharing multiple-employer retirement system. The System provides retirement benefits as well as death and disability benefits. The net position of the System is held in the New York State Common Retirement Fund (the Fund), which was established to hold all net assets and record changes in plan net position allocated to the System. The Comptroller of the State of New York serves as the trustee of the Fund and is the administrative head of the System. The New York State Retirement and Social Security Law (NYSRSSL) govern obligations of employers and employees to contribute, and benefits to employees. Once a public employer elects to participate in the System, the election is irrevocable. The New York State Constitution provides that pension membership is a contractual relationship and plan benefits cannot be diminished or impaired. Benefits can be changed for future members only by enactment of a State statute. The District also participates in the Public Employees’ Group Life Insurance Plan (GLIP), which provides death benefits in the form of life insurance. The System is included in the State’s financial report as a pension trust fund. The System issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained by writing to the New York State and Local Employees’ Retirement System, Office of the State Comptroller, 110 State Street, Albany, NY 12244 or by referring to the ERS Comprehensive Annual Report, which can be found at www.osc.state.ny.us/retire/publications/index.php.

The Systems are noncontributory except for employees who joined after July 27, 1976, who contribute 3% of their salary for the first ten years of membership, and employees who joined on or after January 1, 2010 who generally contribute 3.0% to 3.5% of their salary for their entire length of service. In addition, employee contribution rates under ERS tier VI vary based on a sliding salary scale. For ERS, the Comptroller annually certifies the actuarially determined rates expressly used in computing the employers’ contributions based on salaries paid during the Systems’ fiscal year ending March 31. For TRS, contribution rates are established annually by the New York State Teachers’ Retirement Board pursuant to Article 11 of the Education Law.

The District is required to contribute at a rate determined actuarially by the Systems. The District contributions made to the Systems were equal to 100% of the contributions required for each year. Required contributions for the current and two preceding years were:

| | <u>NYSTRS</u> | <u>NYSERS</u> |
|-----------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 2018-2019 | \$ 1,702,187 | \$ 476,053 |
| 2017-2018 | 1,475,727 | 481,965 |
| 2016-2017 | 1,753,750 | 501,631 |

Since 1989, the NYSERS billings have been based on Chapter 62 of the Laws of 1989 of the State of New York. This legislation requires participating employers to make payments on a current basis, while amortizing existing unpaid amounts relating to the System’s fiscal years ending March 31, 1988 and 1989 over a 17 year period, with an 8.75% interest factor added. Local governments were given the option to prepay this liability, which the District did not exercise.

ERS has provided additional disclosures through entities that elected to participate in Chapter 260, 57 and 105.

Additional pension information can be found in Note 1 N.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 10 – POST-EMPLOYMENT (HEALTH INSURANCE) BENEFITS

General Information About the OPEB Plan:

Plan Description

The District's defined benefit OPEB plan, provides OPEB for all permanent full-time general and public safety employees of the District. The plan is a single-employer defined benefit OPEB plan administered by the District. Article 11 of the State Compiled Statutes grants the authority to establish and amend the benefit terms and financing requirements to the District Board. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of Statement 75.

Benefits Provided

The District provides healthcare and life insurance benefits for retirees and their dependents. The benefit terms are dependent on which contract each employee falls under. The specifics of each contract are on file at the District offices and are available upon request.

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

At June 30, 2019, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

| | |
|--|-------------------|
| Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments | 312 |
| Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefit payments | 0 |
| Active employees | <u>271</u> |
| Total | <u><u>583</u></u> |

Total OPEB Liability

The District's total OPEB liability of \$105,708,108 was measured as of June 30, 2019, and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2018.

Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs

The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2018 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

| | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Inflation | 2.60% |
| Discount Rate | 3.50% |
| Healthcare Cost Trend Rates | 6.1% for 2018 decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4.1% in 2075 |

The discount rate was based on a yield or index rate for 20-year, tax exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher.

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Adjusted to 2006 Total Dataset Mortality Table projected to the valuation date with Scale MP-2018.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2018 valuation were based on tables used by the New York State Teachers' Retirement System and the New York State and Local Retirement System.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 10 – POST-EMPLOYMENT (HEALTH INSURANCE) BENEFITS – (CONTINUED)

Changes in the Total OPEB Liability

| | |
|--|-----------------------|
| Balance at June 30, 2018 | \$ 89,995,258 |
| Changes for the year: | |
| Service cost | 3,240,496 |
| Interest | 2,752,360 |
| Changes in benefit terms | 0 |
| Differences between expected and actual experience | 2,459,753 |
| Changes in assumptions or other inputs | 10,263,290 |
| Benefit payments | <u>(3,003,049)</u> |
| Net changes | <u>15,712,850</u> |
| Balance at June 30, 2019 | <u>\$ 105,708,108</u> |

Assumption changes for this fiscal year were as follows:

- Changing the discount rate to 3.50% from 3.87%
- Health care trend rates were updated from an initial rate of 7.50% scaling down to 4.50% over 6 years to an initial rate of 6.10% scaling down to 4.10% over 57 years
- Salary scale was updated to 2.6% from 3.0%
- Mortality rate tables were updated to Scale MP-2018, from MP2016
- Medicare Part B cost trend rate was updated to 3.0% from 4.5%
- The buyout participation rate was set to 0% to better reflect anticipated future experience

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (2.50%) or 1 percentage point higher (4.50%) than the current discount rate:

| | <u>1% Decrease</u> | <u>Discount Rate</u> | <u>1% Increase</u> |
|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Total OPEB Liability | \$ 125,041,769 | \$ 105,708,108 | \$ 90,413,977 |

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower (5.10% decreasing to 3.10%) or 1 percentage point higher (7.10% decreasing to 5.10%) than the current healthcare cost trend rate:

| | <u>1% Decrease (5.10% Decreasing to 3.10%)</u> | <u>Healthcare Cost Trend Rates (6.10% Decreasing to 4.10%)</u> | <u>1% Increase (7.10% Decreasing to 5.10%)</u> |
|----------------------|---|---|---|
| Total OPEB Liability | \$ 85,443,247 | \$ 105,708,108 | \$ 132,557,738 |

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 10 – POST-EMPLOYMENT (HEALTH INSURANCE) BENEFITS – (CONTINUED)

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2019, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$4,964,349. At June 30, 2019, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

| | <u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> | <u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> |
|--|--|---|
| Differences between expected and actual experience | \$ 2,358,546 | \$ 0 |
| Changes of assumptions or other inputs | <u>8,708,246</u> | <u>0</u> |
| Total | <u>\$11,066,792</u> | <u>\$ 0</u> |

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in the OPEB expense as follows:

| <u>Fiscal Year Ending June 30:</u> | |
|---|---------------------|
| 2020 | \$ 1,974,542 |
| 2021 | 1,974,542 |
| 2022 | 1,974,542 |
| 2023 | 1,974,542 |
| 2024 | 1,974,542 |
| Thereafter | <u>1,194,082</u> |
| Total | <u>\$11,066,792</u> |

NOTE 11 – RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts, theft, damage, injuries, errors and omissions, natural disasters and other risks. These risks are covered by commercial insurance purchased from independent third parties. Settled claims from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage for the past two years.

Consortiums and Self Insured Plans

For its employee health and accident insurance coverage, the District is a participant in the Rensselaer-Columbia-Greene Counties Health Insurance Trust, a public entity risk pool operated for the benefit of 23 districts located within Rensselaer-Columbia-Greene Counties BOCES region and the Rensselaer-Columbia-Greene Counties BOCES. The School District pays an annual premium to the Plan for this health insurance coverage. The Rensselaer-Columbia-Greene Health Insurance Trust obtains independent coverage for insured events in excess of set limits. The District's share of the liability for unbilled and open claims is \$138,148.

The District participates in the Rensselaer-Columbia-Greene Workers' Compensation Consortium, a risk-sharing pool, to insure workers' compensation claims. This is a public entity risk pool created under Article 5 of the Workers' Compensation Law, to finance liability and risks related to Workers' Compensation claims. The District's share of the unbilled liability is \$274,829.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 12 – DONOR-RESTRICTED ENDOWMENTS

The District administers endowment funds, which are restricted by the donor for the purpose of scholarships.

The District authorizes expenditures from donor-restricted endowments in compliance with the wishes expressed by the donor, which varies among the unique endowments administered by the District.

NOTE 13 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

The District has received grants, which are subject to audit by agencies of the state and federal governments. Such audits may result in disallowances and a request for a return of funds. Based on prior years' experience, the District's administration believes disallowances, if any, will be immaterial.

NOTE 14 – TAX ABATEMENTS

The County of Columbia, enters into various property tax and sales tax (if applicable) abatement programs for the purpose of economic development. The School District's property tax revenue was reduced \$43,116. The District received Payment in Lieu of Tax (PILOT) payment totaling \$46,358.

NOTE 15 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has evaluated subsequent events through September 10, 2019, the date of the issuance of the audit report. There were no issues to report that would have a material effect on the financial statements.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND
BALANCE – BUDGET (NON-GAAP BASIS) AND ACTUAL – GENERAL FUND**

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

| | Original Budget | Final Budget | Actual Revenues | Final Budget Variance with Budgetary Actual Over (Under) |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| REVENUES: | | | | |
| Local Sources | | | | |
| Real property taxes | \$ 23,371,225 | \$ 21,126,175 | \$ 21,094,958 | \$ (31,217) |
| Real property tax items | 91,160 | 2,336,210 | 2,337,136 | 926 |
| Charges for services | 133,500 | 133,500 | 174,368 | 40,868 |
| Use of money and property | 105,000 | 105,000 | 137,664 | 32,664 |
| Sale of property and compensation for loss | 4,000 | 4,000 | 1,365 | (2,635) |
| Miscellaneous | 333,000 | 349,638 | 965,208 | 615,570 |
| Total Local Sources | 24,037,885 | 24,054,523 | 24,710,699 | 656,176 |
| State Sources | 15,428,991 | 15,428,991 | 15,200,612 | (228,379) |
| Federal Sources | 135,000 | 135,000 | 294,555 | 159,555 |
| Total Revenues | 39,601,876 | 39,618,514 | 40,205,866 | 587,352 |
| OTHER FINANCING SOURCES | | | | |
| Transfers from other funds | 86,628 | 86,628 | 0 | (86,628) |
| Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources | 39,688,504 | 39,705,142 | 40,205,866 | \$ 500,724 |

See paragraph on supplementary schedules included in independent auditors' report.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND
BALANCE – BUDGET (NON-GAAP BASIS) AND ACTUAL – GENERAL FUND**

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

| | <u>Original Budget</u> | <u>Final Budget</u> | <u>Actual Expenditures</u> | <u>Year-End Encumbrances</u> | <u>Final Budget Variance With Budgetary Actual and Encumbrances (Over) Under</u> |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| EXPENDITURES | | | | | |
| General Support | | | | | |
| Board of Education | 76,106 | 87,728 | 80,577 | \$ 375 | \$ 6,776 |
| Central administration | 246,587 | 248,929 | 245,650 | 0 | 3,279 |
| Finance | 366,397 | 382,464 | 369,121 | 4,871 | 8,472 |
| Staff | 195,874 | 188,811 | 170,937 | 0 | 17,874 |
| Central services | 2,945,296 | 3,082,487 | 2,782,901 | 60,051 | 239,535 |
| Special items | 313,492 | 322,987 | 316,038 | 0 | 6,949 |
| Instructional | | | | | |
| Instruction, administration and improvements | 1,221,804 | 1,320,522 | 1,281,663 | 20 | 38,839 |
| Teaching – regular school | 10,625,528 | 10,879,603 | 10,778,300 | 14,561 | 86,742 |
| Programs for children with handicapping conditions | 6,095,081 | 5,890,058 | 5,676,566 | 4,859 | 208,633 |
| Occupational education | 872,375 | 839,015 | 839,011 | 0 | 4 |
| Teaching - special school | 118,677 | 64,102 | 57,267 | 0 | 6,835 |
| Instructional media | 718,357 | 814,799 | 708,509 | 16,300 | 89,990 |
| Pupil services | 1,221,824 | 1,249,802 | 1,182,741 | 0 | 67,061 |
| Pupil Transportation | 1,842,616 | 1,888,320 | 1,823,174 | 0 | 65,146 |
| Employee Benefits | 11,457,665 | 11,231,807 | 11,191,391 | 0 | 40,416 |
| Debt Service | 1,773,103 | 1,791,809 | 1,786,535 | 0 | 5,274 |
| Total Expenditures | 40,090,782 | 40,283,243 | 39,290,381 | 101,037 | 891,825 |
| Other Financing Uses | | | | | |
| Transfers to other funds | 100,000 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditures and Other Uses | 40,190,782 | 40,283,243 | 39,290,381 | \$ 101,037 | \$ 891,825 |
| NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE | (502,278) | (578,101) | 915,485 | | |
| FUND BALANCE – BEGINNING | 3,814,121 | 3,814,121 | 3,814,121 | | |
| FUND BALANCE – ENDING | \$ 3,311,843 | \$ 3,236,020 | \$ 4,729,606 | | |

See paragraph on supplementary schedules included in independent auditors' report.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN TOTAL OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS
LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS**

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2019 AND 2018

| Measurement Date | June 30, 2019 | June 30, 2018 |
|---|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Total OPEB Liability | | |
| Service cost | \$ 3,240,496 | \$ 2,858,756 |
| Interest | 2,752,360 | 2,654,743 |
| Change of benefit terms | 0 | 0 |
| Differences between expected and actual experience | 2,459,753 | 365,099 |
| Change of assumptions or other inputs | 10,263,290 | 0 |
| Benefit payments | <u>(3,003,049)</u> | <u>(3,009,815)</u> |
| Net change in total OPEB liability | 15,712,850 | 2,868,783 |
| Total OPEB Liability - beginning | <u>89,995,258</u> | <u>87,126,475</u> |
| Total OPEB Liability - ending | <u><u>\$ 105,708,108</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 89,995,258</u></u> |
| Covered-employee payroll | \$ 15,882,448 | \$ 19,106,069 |
| Total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll | 665.57% | 471.03% |
| Plan's fiduciary net position | \$ 0 | \$ 0 |
| Net OPEB Liability | \$ 105,708,108 | \$ 89,995,258 |

See paragraph on supplementary schedules included in independent auditors' report.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**SCHEDULE OF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY**

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2019, 2018, 2017, 2016 AND 2015

NYS Teachers' Retirement System

| | <u>2019</u> | <u>2018</u> | <u>2017</u> | <u>2016</u> | <u>2015</u> |
|---|----------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|
| District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset) | 0.094822% | 0.092414% | 0.092006% | 0.092050% | 0.090809% |
| District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) | \$ (1,714,637) | \$ (702,441) | \$ 985,419 | \$ (9,561,079) | \$ (10,115,581) |
| District's covered-employee payroll | 15,990,019 | 15,804,353 | 14,916,599 | 14,327,577 | 14,090,834 |
| District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll | 10.7% | 4.4% | 6.6% | 66.7% | 71.8% |
| Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability (asset) | 101.53% | 100.70% | 99.00% | 110.50% | 111.48% |

NYS Employees' Retirement System

| | <u>2019</u> | <u>2018</u> | <u>2017</u> | <u>2016</u> | <u>2015</u> |
|---|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset) | 0.0122350% | 0.0110234% | 0.0110425% | 0.0115270% | 0.0118614% |
| District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) | \$ 866,888 | \$ 355,773 | \$ 1,037,581 | \$ 1,850,119 | \$ 400,708 |
| District's covered-employee payroll | 3,352,790 | 3,308,318 | 3,225,573 | 3,080,961 | 3,120,834 |
| District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll | 25.9% | 10.8% | 32.2% | 60.1% | 12.8% |
| Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability | 96.3% | 98.2% | 94.7% | 90.7% | 97.9% |

See paragraph on supplementary schedules included in independent auditors' report.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHEDULE OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2019, 2018, 2017, 2016 AND 2015

NYS Teachers' Retirement System

| | <u>2019</u> | <u>2018</u> | <u>2017</u> | <u>2016</u> | <u>2015</u> |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Contractually required contribution | \$ 1,698,140 | \$ 1,548,827 | \$ 1,748,225 | \$ 1,899,837 | \$ 2,423,906 |
| Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution | <u>1,698,140</u> | <u>1,548,827</u> | <u>1,748,225</u> | <u>1,899,837</u> | <u>2,423,906</u> |
| Contribution deficiency (excess) | <u>\$ 0</u> | <u>\$ 0</u> | <u>\$ 0</u> | <u>\$ 0</u> | <u>\$ 0</u> |
| District's covered-employee payroll | \$15,990,019 | \$15,804,353 | \$14,916,599 | \$14,327,577 | \$ 14,090,834 |
| Contribution as a percentage of covered-employee payroll | 10.62% | 9.80% | 11.72% | 13.26% | 17.20% |

NYS Employees' Retirement System

| | <u>2019</u> | <u>2018</u> | <u>2017</u> | <u>2016</u> | <u>2015</u> |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Contractually required contribution | \$ 476,053 | \$ 481,965 | \$ 501,615 | \$ 488,525 | \$ 645,420 |
| Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution | <u>476,053</u> | <u>481,965</u> | <u>501,615</u> | <u>488,525</u> | <u>645,420</u> |
| Contribution deficiency (excess) | <u>\$ 0</u> | <u>\$ 0</u> | <u>\$ 0</u> | <u>\$ 0</u> | <u>\$ 0</u> |
| District's covered-employee payroll | \$ 3,352,790 | \$ 3,308,318 | \$ 3,225,573 | \$ 3,080,961 | \$ 3,120,834 |
| Contribution as a percentage of covered-employee payroll | 14.20% | 14.57% | 15.55% | 15.86% | 20.68% |

See paragraph on supplementary schedules included in independent auditors' report.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**SCHEDULE OF CHANGE FROM ADOPTED BUDGET TO
FINAL BUDGET – GENERAL FUND**

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

CHANGE FROM ADOPTED BUDGET TO FINAL BUDGET

| | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ADOPTED BUDGET | \$ 40,190,782 |
| ADDITIONS: | |
| Prior year's encumbrances | 75,823 |
| Donations | 16,638 |
| | <hr/> |
| FINAL BUDGET | <u><u>\$ 40,283,243</u></u> |

SECTION 1318 OF REAL PROPERTY TAX LAW LIMIT CALCULATION

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

| | |
|---|----------------------------|
| 2019-2020 voter-approved expenditure budget | \$ 41,597,201 |
| Maximum allowed (4% of 2019-2020 budget) | 1,663,888 |
| General Fund Fund Balance Subject to Section 1318 of Real Property Tax Law: | |
| Unrestricted fund balance: | |
| Assigned fund balance | 603,037 |
| Unassigned fund balance | 2,557,386 |
| | <hr/> |
| Total unrestricted fund balance | <u>3,160,423</u> |
| Less: | |
| Appropriated fund balance | 502,000 |
| Encumbrances included in assigned fund balance | 101,037 |
| Tax reduction reserve | 62,945 |
| | <hr/> |
| Total Adjustments | <u>665,982</u> |
| General Fund Fund Balance Subject to Section 1318 of Real Property Tax Law | <u><u>\$ 2,494,441</u></u> |
| Actual percentage | 6.0% |

See paragraph on supplementary schedules included in independent auditors' report.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHEDULE OF PROJECT EXPENDITURES – CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

| Project Title | Original Appropriation | Revised Appropriation | Expenditures | | | Unexpended Balance | Methods of Financing | | | Fund Balances |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| | | | Prior Year | Current Year | Total | | Local Sources | State Aid | Proceeds of Obligations | |
| Project 74 Transfer 08-09 | \$ 203,300 | \$ 203,300 | \$ 235,259 | \$ 0 | \$ 235,259 | \$ (31,959) | \$ 251,649 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 16,390 |
| Project 82 Phases I & II | 2,385,000 | 2,385,000 | 2,381,206 | 0 | 2,381,206 | 3,794 | 900,000 | 0 | 1,485,000 | 3,794 |
| Project 88 Phase | 27,115,200 | 27,115,200 | 0 | 551,426 | 551,426 | 26,563,774 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (551,426) |
| Various buses | 2,409,240 | 2,409,240 | 2,303,127 | 469,654 | 2,772,781 | (363,541) | 1,495,012 | 0 | 0 | (1,277,769) |
| TOTALS | \$ 32,112,740 | \$ 32,112,740 | \$ 4,919,592 | \$ 1,021,080 | \$ 5,940,672 | \$ 26,172,068 | \$ 2,646,661 | \$ 0 | \$ 1,485,000 | \$ (1,809,011) |

See paragraph on supplementary schedules included in independent auditors' report.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

NET INVESTMENT IN CAPITAL ASSETS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

| | | |
|---|------------------|-----------------------------|
| CAPITAL ASSETS, NET | | \$ 19,739,361 |
| DEDUCT: | | |
| Bond anticipation note payable | \$ 1,277,775 | |
| Short-term portion of bonds payable | 953,704 | |
| Long-term portion of bonds payable | <u>7,425,692</u> | |
| | | <u>9,657,171</u> |
| NET INVESTMENT IN CAPITAL ASSETS | | <u><u>\$ 10,082,190</u></u> |

See paragraph on supplementary schedules included in independent auditors' report.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
FEDERAL AWARD PROGRAM INFORMATION
(SINGLE AUDIT)
(UNIFORM GUIDANCE)
JUNE 30, 2019



**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN
AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE
WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

To the President and the Other Members
of the Board of Education of the
Kinderhook Central School District
Valatie, New York

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Kinderhook Central School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 10, 2019.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Kinderhook Central School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Kinderhook Central School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Kinderhook Central School District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Kinderhook Central School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

WEST & COMPANY CPAs PC

Gloversville, New York
September 10, 2019



**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR
PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE
REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

To the President and the Other Members
of the Board of Education of the
Kinderhook Central School District
Valatie, New York

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Kinderhook Central School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement*, that could have a direct and material effect on each of Kinderhook Central School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2019. Kinderhook Central School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts and grants applicable to its federal programs.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Kinderhook Central School District's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulation* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Kinderhook Central School District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Kinderhook Central School District's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, Kinderhook Central School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2019.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the Kinderhook Central School District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered Kinderhook Central School District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Kinderhook Central School District's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

WEST & COMPANY CPAs PC

Gloversville, New York
September 10, 2019

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

| <u>Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program</u> | <u>Federal CFDA Number</u> | <u>Pass-Through Grantor's Number</u> | <u>Federal Expenditures</u> |
|---|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|
| <u>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION</u> | | | |
| Passed Through NYS Education Department: | | | |
| Special Education Cluster: | | | |
| Special Education Grants to States | 84.027 | 0032190149 | \$ 413,699 |
| Special Education Preschool Grants | 84.173 | 0033190149 | 14,227 |
| Total Special Education Cluster | | | <u>427,926</u> |
| Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies | 84.010 | 0021180545 | 1,499 |
| Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies | 84.010 | 0021190545 | 203,196 |
| Total Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies | | | <u>204,695</u> |
| Improving Teacher Quality State Grants | 84.367 | 0147190545 | 59,155 |
| English Language Acquisition State Grants | 84.365 | 0293180545 | 4,149 |
| English Language Acquisition State Grants | 84.365 | 0293190545 | 10,550 |
| Total English Language Acquisition State Grants | | | <u>14,699</u> |
| Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program | 84.424 | 0204190545 | 10,600 |
| Total U.S. Department of Education | | | <u>717,075</u> |
| <u>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE</u> | | | |
| Passed Through NYS Education Department: | | | |
| Child Nutrition Cluster: | | | |
| Non-Cash Assistance (Food Distribution) | | | |
| National School Lunch Program | 10.555 | Not Applicable | 26,448 |
| Cash Assistance | | | |
| National School Lunch Program | 10.555 | Not Applicable | 263,861 |
| School Breakfast Program | 10.553 | Not Applicable | 53,436 |
| Total Child Nutrition Cluster | | | <u>343,745</u> |
| Total U.S. Department of Agriculture | | | <u>343,745</u> |
| TOTAL FEDERAL AWARDS | | | <u><u>\$ 1,060,820</u></u> |

See notes to schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE A – SUMMARY OF CERTAIN SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards presents the activity of federal award programs administered by the District, which is described in Note 1 to the District's accompanying financial statements, using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Federal awards that are included in the schedule may be received directly from federal agencies, as well as federal awards that are passed through from other government agencies. The information is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*. Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the financial statements.

Indirect costs may be included in the reported expenditures, to the extent that they are included in the federal financial reports used as the source for the data presented. Certain of the District's federal award programs have been charged with indirect costs, based upon an established rate applied to overall expenditures. There is no other indirect cost allocation plan in effect.

Matching costs (the District's share of certain program costs) are not included in the reported expenditures.

The basis of accounting varies by federal program consistent with the underlying regulations pertaining to each program.

The amounts reported as federal expenditures were obtained from the federal financial reports for the applicable program and periods. The amounts reported in these reports are prepared from records maintained for each program, which are reconciled with the District's financial reporting system.

NOTE B – SUBRECIPIENTS

No amounts were provided to subrecipients.

NOTE C – FOOD DISTRIBUTION

Nonmonetary assistance is reported in the schedule at the fair market value of the commodities received and disbursed. At June 30, 2019, the District had food commodities totaling \$7,892 in inventory.

NOTE D – INDIRECT COST RATE

The District has elected to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE E – CLUSTERS

The Special Education Cluster consists of Special Education Grants to States and Special Education Preschool Grants. The Child Nutrition Cluster consists of Food Distribution, School Breakfast Program and National School Lunch Program.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

A. SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS

Financial Statements

1. Type of auditors' report issued: unmodified
2. Internal control over financial reporting:
 - a. Material weakness(es) identified? ___ Yes X No
 - b. Significant deficiency(ies) identified? ___ Yes X No
3. Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? ___ Yes X No

Federal Awards

1. Internal control over major programs:
 - a. Material weakness(es) identified? ___ Yes X No
 - b. Significant deficiency(ies) identified? ___ Yes X No
2. Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major programs: unmodified
3. Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516? ___ Yes X No
4. Identification of major programs:

CFDA Number

Name of Federal Program

84.027
84.173

Special Education Grants to States
Special Education Preschool Grants

5. Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and B programs: \$750,000.
6. Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? X Yes ___ No

B. FINDINGS – BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENT AUDIT

None.

C. FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS – MAJOR FEDERAL AWARD PROGRAMS AUDIT

None.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
EXTRACLASSROOM ACTIVITY FUNDS
AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2019



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the President and the Other Members
of the Board of Education of the
Kinderhook Central School District
Valatie, New York

We have audited the accompanying statement of assets and liabilities arising from cash transactions of the Extraclassroom Activity Funds of Kinderhook Central School District as of June 30, 2019, and the related statement of revenues collected and expenses paid for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the cash basis of accounting as described in Note 1; this includes determining that the cash basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for the preparation of the financial statements in the circumstances. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our qualified audit opinion.

Basis for Qualified Opinion

Insufficient accounting controls are exercised over cash receipts at the point of collections to the time of submission to the Central Treasurer. Accordingly, it was impracticable to extend our audit of such receipts beyond the amounts recorded.

Qualified Opinion

In our opinion, except for the possible effects of the matter described in the Basis for Qualified Opinion paragraph, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the assets, liabilities and fund balances of the Extraclassroom Activity Funds of the Kinderhook Central School District as of June 30, 2019, and the revenues collected and expenses paid for the year then ended, on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

Basis of Accounting

We draw attention to Note 1 of the financial statements, which describes the basis of accounting. The financial statements are prepared on the cash basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

WEST & COMPANY CPA PC

Gloversville, New York
September 10, 2019

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

EXTRACLASSROOM ACTIVITY FUNDS

STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES ARISING FROM CASH TRANSACTIONS

JUNE 30, 2019

| | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| ASSETS | |
| Cash | \$ 137,684 |
| | <u> </u> |
| TOTAL ASSETS | <u><u>\$ 137,684</u></u> |
| | |
| LIABILITIES AND CLUB BALANCES | |
| Club balances | \$ 137,684 |
| | <u> </u> |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND CLUB BALANCES | <u><u>\$ 137,684</u></u> |

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

EXTRACLASSROOM ACTIVITY FUNDS

STATEMENT OF REVENUES COLLECTED AND EXPENSES PAID

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

| | Balance | | | Balance |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | July 1, 2018 | Receipts | Disbursements | June 30, 2019 |
| High School and Middle Schools: | | | | |
| Class of 2019 | \$ 4,963 | \$ 6,928 | \$ 10,891 | \$ 1,000 |
| Class of 2020 | 4,563 | 20,138 | 18,640 | 6,061 |
| Class of 2021 | 1,554 | 4,370 | 3,605 | 2,319 |
| Class of 2022 | 0 | 1,433 | 50 | 1,383 |
| Art Club | 1,791 | 3,199 | 4,202 | 788 |
| Crane Acting Troupe | 19,882 | 15,970 | 13,644 | 22,208 |
| French Club | 610 | 3,875 | 3,348 | 1,137 |
| Garden Club | 477 | 4 | 0 | 481 |
| Girls Athletic Assoc | 5,079 | 2,565 | 4,012 | 3,632 |
| Habitat for Humanity | 233 | 1,332 | 777 | 788 |
| IC Sports Network | 0 | 140 | 0 | 140 |
| Interact | 3,901 | 1,208 | 1,561 | 3,548 |
| Magazine | 1,416 | 13 | 0 | 1,429 |
| Model UN | 0 | 4,013 | 4,013 | 0 |
| Music | 2,958 | 4,677 | 3,594 | 4,041 |
| National Honor Soc | 1,471 | 2,500 | 1,426 | 2,545 |
| Pride Club | 247 | 2 | 0 | 249 |
| Sala Latina | 237 | 323 | 360 | 200 |
| AS.A.V.E. | 348 | 527 | 472 | 403 |
| Spanish Club | 115 | 8,179 | 7,605 | 689 |
| Students Council | 2,028 | 704 | 715 | 2,017 |
| Student Store | 483 | 132 | 97 | 518 |
| Technology | 0 | 669 | 0 | 669 |
| Varsity Club | 835 | 440 | 913 | 362 |
| Yearbook | 2,920 | 9,533 | 8,977 | 3,476 |
| HS/MS Ski Club | 2,229 | 14,392 | 13,437 | 3,184 |
| Evirothon | 375 | 3 | 74 | 304 |
| Middle School: | | | | |
| DC Club | 62,256 | 108,801 | 109,269 | 61,788 |
| Friends of Rachel | 0 | 54 | 0 | 54 |
| Junior NHS | 0 | 1,029 | 371 | 658 |
| Junior Save | 150 | 5 | 151 | 4 |
| Pawsitive Peer | 1,478 | 1,921 | 2,457 | 942 |
| Student Council | 9,786 | 6,085 | 6,654 | 9,217 |
| School Store | 70 | 76 | 5 | 141 |
| Yearbook | 1,292 | 1,021 | 1,004 | 1,309 |
| TOTALS | \$ 133,747 | \$ 226,261 | \$ 222,324 | \$ 137,684 |

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

KINDERHOOK CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

EXTRACLASSROOM ACTIVITY FUNDS

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Extraclassroom Activity Funds of the Kinderhook Central School District represent funds of the students of the School District. The Board of Education exercises general oversight of these funds. The Extraclassroom Activity Funds are independent of the School District with respect to its financial transactions, and the designation of student management. However, since the Board of Education does exercise general oversight, these funds and their corresponding cash accounts are reflected in the Trust and Agency Funds of the basic financial statements of the District.

The books and records of the Kinderhook Central School District's Extraclassroom Activity Funds are maintained on the cash basis of accounting. Under this basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when cash is received and expenditures are recognized when cash is disbursed.

NOTE 2 – MANAGEMENT LETTER

Management letter items associated with the Extraclassroom Activity Funds are included in the management letter accompanying the District's financial statements.



September 10, 2019

To the President and the Other Members
of the Board of Education of the
Kinderhook Central School District
Valatie, New York

Re: Management Letter
June 30, 2019

Dear Board Members:

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the Kinderhook Central School District for the year ended June 30, 2019, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

However, during our audit we became aware of several matters that are opportunities for strengthening internal controls and improving operating efficiency. We previously reported on the District's internal control in our report dated September 10, 2019. This letter does not affect our report dated September 10, 2019, on the financial statements of Kinderhook Central School District.

Our comments and recommendations for the year ended June 30, 2019, are as follows:

Prior-Year Conditions and Recommendations

1. School Lunch Fund Deficit

Prior Condition: For the year ended June 30, 2018, the District had a deficit balance in the School Lunch Fund of \$57,473.

Status: This condition has improved as of June 30, 2019. The deficit has decreased to \$24,141 in the current year.

Recommendation: We recommend that the District continue to evaluate pricing and costs within the School Lunch Fund and the support provided from the General Fund in order to eliminate deficits in future years.

2. Time Certifications

Prior Condition: In testing time certifications for employees working under grants we noted one employee did not have all of their monthly time certifications signed.

Status: This condition has been corrected as of June 30, 2019.

Current-Year Conditions and Recommendations

1. Unassigned General Fund Balance

Condition: The District’s unassigned General Fund balance at June 30, 2019, was in excess of the New York State Real Property Tax Law limit, which restricts this balance to an amount not greater than 4% of the District’s appropriation budget for the upcoming year.

Recommendation: We recommend that the Board review and modify its plan to reduce the District’s unassigned General Fund balance to the statutory limit.

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This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Board of Education, management and others within the organization and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

We will review the status of these comments during our next audit engagement. We have already discussed many of these comments and recommendations with management, and we will be pleased to discuss them with the Board at your convenience, to perform any additional study of these matters or to assist you in implementing the recommendations.

We appreciate the courtesies, assistance and cooperation given us during our audit by Mr. Brennan, Ms. Mazure and the other Business Office personnel.

Very truly yours,

WEST & COMPANY CPAs PC

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